

340. Phonetics and History of the Italian Language
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: ITL 330.
Phonetic description of the sound system to improve pronunciation and spoken Italian. Historical, linguistic, and cultural issues which influenced the development of modern Italian.
QP: ITL 203 QA: ITL 300

350. Introduction to Italian Literature
Fall. 3(3-0)

P: ITL 330.
Italian literature from its origins to the present. Reading and discussion in Italian of representative works from all genres.
QP: ITL 203 QA: ITL 300

355. Italian Literature in English Translation
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)

R: Not open to freshmen.
Representative works and themes of Italian literature.
QA: ITL 341

360. Topics in the Italian Language and Culture
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: ITL 330.
Aspects of Italian culture or language as manifested through media such as art, literature, music, and film.
QP: ITL 203 QA: ITL 300

450. Italian Literature of the origins
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: ITL 350.
Italian literature from the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries. Authors include Dante, Boccaccio, and Petrarch.
QP: ITL 300 QA: ITL 400

455. Italian Literature of the Renaissance
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: ITL 350.
Literary trends in fifteenth- and sixteenth-century Italy, with special focus on the Reformation, Humanism, and Neo-Platonism.
QP: ITL 300 QA: ITL 400

465. Italian Literature of the 18th and 19th Centuries
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: ITL 350.
Literary trends in Italy during the enlightenment and Romantic periods.
QP: ITL 300 QA: ITL 400

470. Italian Literature of the 20th Century
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)

P: ITL 350.
Literary trends in twentieth-century Italy. Authors include Pirandello, D'Annunzio, and Eco.
QP: ITL 300 QA: ITL 400

490. Independent Study

Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.
QA: ITL 499

**JAMES MADISON
COLLEGE**

MC

111. The Individual in American Society: An Approach to Writing I
Fall. 3(3-0)

R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores.
Identity and community in American society. Life cycle of Americans. The influence of family, education, work, religion, class, race, and gender. Critical reading and analytical writing.
QA: MC111, MC112

112. The Individual in American Society: An Approach to Writing II
Spring. 3(3-0)

P: MC 111. R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores.
Individuality and community in a selected historical era. Reconstructing images of self and society in time of stress or transition. Emphasis on history, literature, art, politics. Principles of research; persuasive writing and speaking.
QP: MC 111 QA: MC 112, MC 113

201. Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs I
Fall. 4(4-0)

R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores.
Interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science and comparative approaches.
QA: MC 200, MC 201

202. Introduction to the Study of Public Affairs II
Spring. 4(4-0)

P: MC 201. R: Open only to James Madison College freshmen and sophomores.
Continued interdisciplinary exploration of enduring issues and conflicts in American and international public affairs. Historical, social science, and comparative approaches.
QP: MC 200 QA: MC 201, MC 202

220. International Relations I: World Politics and International Security
Fall. 4(3-0)

R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Evolution of the contemporary international system. Theories, explanations, and comparisons of actions and interactions of nation-states and non-state actors. Causes of war and peace. Foreign defense policies and strategic doctrines.
QA: MC 220

221. International Relations II: The Politics of International Economic Relations
Spring. 4(3-0)

P: MC 220. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Not open to students with credit in PLS 361.
Central theories and policy issues in international political economy. Analysis of trade, money and finance, technology, transnational corporations, and debt. Hegemonic power and international regimes. North-North and North-South relations.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 226

240. Theoretical Foundations of Political Economy
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)

P: EC 201, EC 202. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Analytical exposition of main schools of thought in political economy: classical political economy, Marxian, neoclassical and Keynesian theory. Social and intellectual origins of economic ideas. Theoretical controversies in contemporary political economy.
QP: EC 201, EC 202 QA: MC 243

270. Classical Republicanism
Fall. 4(3-0)

R: Open only to sophomores, juniors, and seniors in James Madison College. Not open to students with credit in PLS 371.
Theory and practice of popular government in classical Greece and Rome. Rebirth of such forms in the cities and monarchies of Medieval and Renaissance Europe.
QA: MC 270, MC 271

271. Constitutionalism and Democracy
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) Given only in the Caribbean.

P: MC 270 or approval of college. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Not open to students with credit in PLS 377.
Origins and development of liberal constitutionalism and its democratization. Theory and practice of the modern state, especially the American variant.
QP: MC 270 QA: MC 271, MC 275

272. Political Theory and Political Issues
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.

R: Not open to freshmen.
Selected issues in political theory or specific political problems. Topics vary.
QA: MC 278

280. Social Theory and Social Relations
Fall. 4(3-0)

R: Not open to freshmen. Open only to James Madison College students.
Classical and contemporary theories of social structure, intergroup process, inequality, and social change. Class, ethnicity, race, gender, social stratification, social mobility and conflict.
QA: MC 282

281. Immigrants, Minorities, and American Pluralism
Spring, Summer. 4(3-0)

R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors.
Comparative social history of American peoples, focused on immigrants and ethnic and racial minorities. Comparisons of patterns of adjustment, intergroup relations, and politics.
QA: MC 286

290. Special Topics

Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to sophomores, juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Selected topics in public affairs. Varied issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.
QA: MC 290

299. Independent Study

Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to freshmen and sophomores in James Madison College. Approval of college.
Individual reading and research under faculty direction.
QA: MC 295

320. Politics, Society and Economy in the Third World
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)

P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Politics of social and economic change and policies and strategies of development in Third World countries.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 226, MC 320

321. The Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)

P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Concepts, processes and domestic and external determinants of foreign policy decision-making in U.S. and other countries. Defense and foreign economic policies.
QP: MC 221 QA: MC 326

322. International Law and Organization
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)

P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Impact of international law and institutions on social, political, and economic change in the international system. Military conflict and conflict resolution, economic prosperity and redistribution, human rights, hunger, and disease.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 322, MC 323

323A. Great Power Foreign Policy: The United States

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Evolution of U.S. foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 221

**Descriptions—James Madison College
of
Courses**

- 323B. Great Power Foreign Policy: Russia**
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Evolution of Russian and Soviet foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 321
- 323C. Great Power Foreign Policy: Japan**
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Evolution of Japanese foreign policy. Foreign policy decision-making structures and processes and domestic and international determinants of foreign policy.
QP: MC 220
- 324A. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in the Middle East**
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in the Middle East. Intrastate, regional, and global factors.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 229
- 324B. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa**
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Domestic and international politics of sub-Saharan African countries. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 227
- 324C. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Latin America and the Caribbean**
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Domestic and international politics of Latin American and Caribbean countries. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
QP: MC 220 QA: MC 228
- 324D. Regional Politics, Cooperation and Conflict in Asia**
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Asia. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
QP: MC 220
- 324E. Regional Politics, Cooperation, and Conflict in Europe**
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Sources and consequences of conflict and cooperation in Europe. Conflict and cooperation among regional states. Government policies to promote security, democracy, and growth.
QP: MC 220
- 325. State and Society in Comparative Perspective**
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Comparison of political systems and social-economic structures in capitalist and state-socialist societies. Political history, institutions, culture, and current policy issues.
QP: MC 220
- 340. Economic Growth**
Fall, Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 240. R: Open only to James Madison College sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Theory and history of capitalist development. Alternative models of economic growth, addressing sectoral change, technology, income distribution, international trade and competitiveness. Social and political determinants of economic growth.
QP: EC 201, EC 202, MC 243 QA: MC 340
- 342. Labor Market Theory and Industrial Relations**
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201, EC 202. R: Open only to James Madison College juniors and seniors with majors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
History and structure of U.S. business and the labor movement. Comparison of neoclassical, institutional, and Marxist theories of industrialized labor markets. Contemporary issues in collective bargaining and labor market policy.
QP: EC 201, EC 202
- 343. Urban Economics**
Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201, EC 202. R: Open only to James Madison College juniors and seniors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Economic and spatial structure of urban and metropolitan areas. Application of economic theory to urban problems and policy: transportation, housing, public finance, education, employment, and environment. Emphasis on linking theoretical and empirical
QP: EC 201, EC 202 QA: MC 351
- 344. State and Local Economic Development**
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201, EC 202. R: Open only to James Madison College juniors and seniors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Spatial and regional dimensions of economic growth and development. Emphasis on analytical models of industrial location and economic development: economic base, shift-share, and input-output models. Design, role, and impact of public policy.
QP: EC 201, EC 202 QA: MC 343
- 345. Women in the Economy**
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201. R: Open only to James Madison College juniors and seniors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Comparison of neoclassical, institutional, Marxist, and feminist theories analyzing women's role in industrial economies, including paid and unpaid work. Economics of family, occupational segregation, and pay equity. Policies related to women's work.
QP: EC 201, EC 202
- 346. Economics of Race**
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: EC 201. R: Open only to James Madison College juniors and seniors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Race in neoclassical, institutional, and Marxist economic theories. Economic history and condition of U.S. ethnic and racial groups. Ideology of race. Policies focused on racial inequality, poverty, discrimination.
QP: EC 201
- 370. Radical Challenges to Liberal Democracy**
Fall. 4(3-0)
P: MC 271 or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Criticisms of constitutionalism and liberal democracy. Theory and practice of 19th and early 20th century attempts to perfect or transcend bourgeois life through radical reform or revolution.
QP: MC 270, MC 271, MC 272 QA: MC 272, MC 374
- 371. Beyond Liberal Democracy? New Directions in Political Theory**
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 370 or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
The contemporary status of liberal democracy. Theory and practice of late 20th century attempts to perfect, transcend, or undermine liberal democracy in light of crisis of rationalism.
QP: MC 374 QA: MC 375, MC 374
- 372. African American Political Thought**
Spring. 4(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Social and political theories of selected African American activists and scholars. Relationships of African, European, and American value systems.
QA: MC 278
- 373. Constitutionalism: The Supreme Court**
Fall. 4(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Study of theory of constitutional democracy through examination of selected Supreme Court cases. History of the Supreme Court and principles of constitutionalism.
QA: MC 370, MC 371
- 374. Constitutionalism: The Presidency and Congress**
Spring. 4(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
The Presidency and Congress in American constitutional democracy. Origins and development of the executive in relation to Congress, constitutional issues, presidential practice.
QP: MC 275 QA: MC 372
- 380. Social Policy**
Fall. 4(3-0)
P: MC 280 or MC 281; EC 201. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in Social Relations. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Application of social theory and methods to analysis of contemporary U.S. social policy. Competing explanations, current debates. Civil rights, education, employment, family, immigration, poverty, social welfare.
QP: MC 293 QA: MC 382
- 381. American Politics and Equality**
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 280 or MC 281. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Controversies over equality in American thought, politics, constitutional practice, and public policy. Case studies.
QP: MC 249, MC 251, MC 282, MC 286
- 382. Social Movements**
Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College or in Women's Studies-Thematic Program. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Theories and case studies of social movements in comparative perspective. Origins, development, membership, organizational dynamics, social control, political effects.
QP: MC 282, MC 286 QA: MC 380
- 383. African American Politics**
Fall. 4(3-0)
R: Not open to freshmen. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Contemporary African American politics. National and local politics, alternative political strategies and public policies. Advancement of African-American community.
- 384. Metropolitan Society**
Fall. 4(3-0)
P: MC 281 or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Restructuring of urban and metropolitan society and social relations in 20th century America. Contemporary patterns of social life, relations, and politics in post-industrial metropolis.
QP: MC 282, MC 286 QA: MC 249, MC 251

- 385. Comparative Race and Ethnic Relations**
Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 281 or MC 221, or approval of college. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in Social Relations or International Relations. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Advanced theories, cross national comparisons, and case studies of race and ethnic relations. Intergroup competition, conflict, dominance, accommodation, assimilation, creolization. Prejudice, stereotypes, racism, ideologies, political and economic process
QP: MC 293 QA: MC 385
- 386. Women and Power in Comparative Perspective**
Spring. 4(3-0)
P: MC 220, MC 280, or WS 201. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College or in Women's Studies-Thematic Program. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Application of feminist theory to questions of gender and power in different economic and political systems and geographic areas.
- 387. Jews and Anti-Semitism**
Spring. 4(3-0)
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College or the Jewish Studies Thematic program. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Comparative history and sociology of modern Jewish experiences. Anti-Semitism and intergroup relations; the Holocaust and responses to the Holocaust; assimilation and pluralism in the U.S.
QA: MC 383
- 390. Advanced Topics in Public Affairs**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-0) A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Issues in international relations, political economy, political theory and constitutional democracy, and social relations.
- 399. Advanced Independent Study**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Approval of college.
Advanced individual reading and research under faculty direction.
QA: MC 495
- 400. Field Experience**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 5 to 9 credits in increments of 4 credits.
C: MC 401 R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College.
Practical internship experience with a public, private, or non-profit organization engaged in making, influencing, implementing, or analyzing policy relevant to college program.
QA: MC 390
- 401. Field Experience: Analysis and Interpretation**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 3 credits.
R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Analysis and interpretation of field experience, sponsoring organization, or related policy issues under faculty direction.
QA: MC 390
- 421. Advanced International Political Economy**
Fall of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)
P: MC 221 and EC 340 or MC 340. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Application of political economy theory to North-North relations. The effects of politics in a multipolar international economy in North-South and South-South relations.
QP: EC 201, EC 202

- 442. U.S. Industry and the World Economy**
Fall. 4(3-0)
P: MC 340. R: Open only to juniors and seniors in James Madison College. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Role of manufacturing in economy-wide growth. U.S. competitiveness, globalization of production, multinational corporations, foreign investment. Technological change and employment. Industrial technology, employment training, trade policies.
QP: MC 340
- 492. Senior Seminar in International Relations**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: MC 221. R: Open only to seniors in International Relations. Completion of Tier I writing requirement. Approval of college.
Major issues and theories of international relations.
QP: MC 220, MC 221, MC 226 QA: MC 420
- 494. Senior Seminar in Political Economy**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: MC 340; STT 231 or STT 315 or STT 421. R: Open only to seniors in Political Economy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Discussion of advanced readings and research design. Students complete substantial independent research project which is basis for a seminar presentation and research paper. Seminar topics vary with instructors and term.
QP: MC 340, STT 422 QA: MC 493
- 495. Senior Seminar in Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: MC 270, MC 271, MC 370, MC 371. R: Open only to seniors in Political Theory and Constitutional Democracy. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
Selected problems in political theory and constitutional democracy. Relationship between theory and politics. Analysis of key thinkers. Case studies.
QP: MC 374, MC 375 QA: MC 470
- 498. Senior Seminar in Social Relations**
Fall, Spring. 5(4-0) A student may earn a maximum of 10 credits in all enrollments for this course.
P: MC 280, MC 281, MC 380. R: Open only to seniors in Social Relations. Completion of Tier I writing requirement.
American social relations and policy. Theoretical issues. Analysis of key thinkers. Case studies.
QP: MC 282, MC 286, MC 380, MC 382 QA: MC 493
- 499H. Honors Independent Study**
Fall, Spring. 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to seniors in James Madison College. Approval of college.
Topic related to student's field. May be used for senior honors thesis.
QA: MC 498H

JAPANESE

Department of Linguistics and
Germanic, Slavic, Asian and
African Languages
College of Arts and Letters

- 101. Elementary Japanese I**
Fall. 4(4-1)
Beginning-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar. Introduction to Hiragana and Katakana writing systems and some Kanji. Aspects of culture. Emphasis on accurate communication.
QA: JPN 101, JPN 102

- 102. Elementary Japanese II**
Spring. 4(4-1)
P: JPN 101 or approval of department.
Further work on beginning-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar. Continued emphasis on accurate communication. Additional Kanji and aspects of culture.
QP: JPN 101 QA: JPN 102, JPN 103
- 201. Second-Year Japanese I**
Fall. 4(4-1)
P: JPN 102 or approval of department.
Intermediate-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar. Aspects of culture. Additional Kanji. Emphasis on accurate communication.
QP: JPN 103 QA: JPN 201, JPN 202
- 202. Second-Year Japanese II**
Spring. 4(4-1)
P: JPN 201 or approval of department.
Further work on intermediate-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing and grammar of modern Japanese. Further aspects of culture and additional Kanji. Continued emphasis on accurate communication.
QP: JPN 201 QA: JPN 202, JPN 203
- 301. Third-Year Japanese I**
Fall. 4(4-0)
P: JPN 202 or approval of department.
Advanced-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar of modern Japanese. Use of some original spoken and written materials. Additional Kanji. Class conducted mostly in Japanese.
QP: JPN 203 QA: LOA 499
- 302. Third-Year Japanese II**
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: JPN 301 or approval of department.
Further work on advanced-level speaking, listening comprehension, reading, writing, and grammar of modern Japanese. Continued use of original spoken and written materials. Additional Kanji. Class conducted mostly in Japanese.
QP: LOA 299
- 350. Studies in Japanese Language**
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: JPN 202 or approval of department.
Outline of the Japanese language, taught in English. Genetic affiliation, history, and dialects. Sound system, word formation, sentence structures, and discourse structures. Meanings, usages, and sociolinguistic issues.
QP: JPN 203
- 401. Fourth-Year Japanese I**
Fall. 3(3-0)
P: JPN 302 or approval of department.
More advanced work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing. Some classical grammar. Extensive use of original technical and non-technical materials, both spoken and written. Aspects of culture. Additional Kanji. Class conducted entirely in Japanese.
QP: LOA 499
- 402. Fourth-Year Japanese II**
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: JPN 401 or approval of department.
Further fourth-year work on fluency of speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing. Increased study of classical grammar and use of technical materials. Additional kanji. Class conducted entirely in Japanese.
QP: LOA 499 QA: LOA 499
- 499. Senior Thesis Research**
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 4 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Individual research project supervised by a faculty member that demonstrates the student's ability to do independent research and submit or present a major paper.