

**Descriptions—Anthropology
of
Courses**

831. Seminar in Cultural Ecology
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.
Anthropological theories for understanding culture as system of mediation between humans and environment. Cultural ecological approaches applied to socio-cultural change and stability.
QA: ANP 865

832. Class and Ethnicity in Social Differentiation
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.
Anthropological theories on nature and sources of social differentiation and inequality within cultures and ethnic communities. Class and ethnic identity in cultural contexts.
QA: ANP 863

833. Ethnographic Analysis
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Approval of instructor.
Methodological and theoretical issues in the analysis of the ethnographic monograph.
QA: ANP 858

834. Medical Anthropology I: Overview
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Approval of department.
Anthropological approaches to the study of sickness, disease, and healing. Medical anthropology as a sub-discipline.
QA: ANP 820

835. Medical Anthropology II: Theoretical and Applied Issues
Spring. 3(3-0)
P: ANP 834. R: Approval of department.
Seminar in the description and analysis of themes in medical anthropology.
QA: ANP 821, ANP 822

836. Theories of Sociocultural Change
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students.
Theoretical and methodological issues. Major theorists and models.
QA: ANP 862

837. Seminar in Economic Anthropology
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: ANP 424 or approval of department. R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology.
Central research topics in the economic anthropology of peasant societies. Dependent capitalist formation and marginal sectors.
QP: ANP 474 QA: ANP 874

838. Agrarian Systems and Social Transformation
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
Structure and organization of agrarian societies. Transformations caused by global, national and local forces.

839. Age and Gender
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students.
Cultural construction of age and gender. Effects on the individual and society.
QA: ANP 864

840. Biocultural Evolution
Fall. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. One course in human evolution.
Major contemporary issues in evolutionary theory, taxonomy, and the evolution of biology and culture.
QA: ANP 840

841. Physical Anthropology
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.
Controversies in biological anthropology. History of physical anthropology and current theoretical perspectives. Critical approaches to research design.
QA: ANP 837

842. Human Osteology
Spring of odd-numbered years. 5(4-2)
R: Approval of department.
Human bone biology, skeletal anatomy, and osteological analysis.
QA: ANP 835

843. Nutritional Anthropology
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: ANP 470 or approval of department.
Food, foodways, and nutrition in different cultural systems. Production, storage, processing, and consumption. The social significance of eating, foods, and body image. Research methods.
QA: ANP 825

850. Principles of Archaeological Analysis
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
P: GEO 465 or approval of instructor. R: Open only to graduate students.
Formal, spatial, and temporal dimensions of archaeological research design. Appropriate analytic techniques.
QP: GEO 427 QA: ANP 850

853. Evolution of Civilization
Spring of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: One 300- or 400-level archaeology course and approval of department.
Major anthropological theories of the emergence and development of civilizations. Role of archaeological data in formulating, testing, and refining these theories.
QA: ANP 853

854. Archaeological Theory
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: One 300- or 400-level archaeology course and approval of department.
Archaeological theory and the nature of the archaeological record. Use of archaeological data to test social theories of past human behavior.

855. The Roots of Contemporary Anthropological Theory
Spring. 3(3-0)
Development of contemporary anthropological theory from 18th and 19th centuries. Major paradigms in current anthropology.
QA: ANP 860

867. Social Impact Analysis
Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Inter-departmental with Sociology.
Sociocultural consequences of development programs on populations, communities, and regions in developing and industrial societies. Theory, purposes, methods, outcomes, and uses of social impact analysis.
QA: ANP 869, SOC 869

880. Issues in Contemporary Archaeology
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. One 300- or 400-level archaeology course. Approval of department.
Theories, issues, problems, and methodological innovations affecting the conduct of research in archaeology.
QA: ANP 855

890A. Individual Readings
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students. Approval of department.
Advanced study, based on prior preparation, under faculty direction.
QA: ANP 880

890B. Individual Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 16 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Graduate student projects under faculty direction.
QA: ANP 875

892. Seminar in Anthropology
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits.
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. Approval of department.
Studies in selected fields.
QA: ANP 872

899. Master's Thesis Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 8 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Open only to graduate students in Anthropology. Approval of department.
QA: ANP 899

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Spring, Summer. 1 to 24 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 99 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
QA: ANP 999

ARABIC

ARB

**Department of Linguistics and
Germanic Slavic, Asian and
African Languages
College of Arts and Letters**

101. Elementary Arabic I
Fall. 4(4-1)
Basic standard Arabic, Speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing, with emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.
QA: ARB 101, ARB 102

102. Elementary Arabic II
Spring. 4(4-1)
P: ARB 101 or approval of department.
Further work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing of standard Arabic, with continued emphasis on developing oral proficiency skills.
QP: ARB 101 QA: ARB 102, ARB 103

201. Second-Year Arabic I
Fall. 4(4-0)
P: ARB 102 or approval of department.
Intermediate-level work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing of standard Arabic, with increased emphasis on reading and culture.
QP: ARB 103 QA: ARB 201, ARB 202

202. Second-Year Arabic II
Spring. 4(4-0)
P: ARB 201 or approval of department.
Further intermediate-level work on speaking, listening comprehension, reading and writing standard Arabic, with continued increased emphasis on reading and culture.
QP: ARB 201 QA: ARB 202, ARB 203

290. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

490. Independent Study
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Not open to freshmen and sophomores. Approval of department.
Special projects arranged by an individual student and a faculty member in areas supplementing regular course offerings.

491. Special Topics in Arabic Studies
Fall, Spring. 1 to 4 credits. A student may earn a maximum of 8 credits in all enrollments for this course.
R: Approval of department.
Special topics supplementing regular course offerings proposed by faculty on a group study basis.