

841. Evaluation and Treatment of Speech and Language Disorders**A. Aphasia**

Winter. 4(4-0) ASC 876 or approval of department.

Neuropathology, symptomatology, and speech and language habilitation and rehabilitation of individuals with aphasia.

B. Apraxia and Dysarthria

Spring. 4(4-0) ASC 876 or approval of department.

Neuropathology, symptomatology, and speech and language habilitation and rehabilitation of individuals with apraxia and dysarthria, including those with cerebral palsy.

C. Voice Disorders

Fall. 4(4-0)

Etiology, symptomatology, diagnosis, and treatment of voice disorders including the specific communication problems of the laryngectomized.

D. Stuttering

Winter. 4(4-0)

History, symptomatology, development, evaluation, and theories of stuttering. Focus is to facilitate clinical involvement with stutterers.

E. Orofacial Anomalies

Spring. 4(4-0)

Etiology, symptomatology, diagnosis, and treatment of various orofacial anomalies including lip and/or palatal cleft, glossectomy, jaw resection, dental anomalies, and tongue thrust.

F. Delayed Language Assessment

Fall. 4(4-0)

Evaluative techniques including audiometry, psychometry, and case history as aids to the differential evaluation of delayed language development.

G. Language Intervention: Early Stages

Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Language intervention for those children functioning at or below a four-year-old level in their language behavior; mental retardation, autism, and other developmental delays associated with severe language impairments.

H. Language Intervention: Later Stages

Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Treatment of developmental language delays and disorders with emphasis upon children functioning at or above the four-year-old level in language behavior; preadolescent and adolescent language disorders are included.

842. Augmentative and Alternative Communication Systems

Winter. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Historical perspective and philosophy of augmentative/alternative communication systems. Aided and unaided nonspeech communication systems. Assessment, selection, and intervention procedures.

843. Transfer and Maintenance of Speech Behaviors

Fall. 4(4-0)

Various clinical procedures; assisting others in transferring and maintaining these behaviors outside the clinical environment.

853. Speech Perception: Theory and Measurement

Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Evaluation and analysis of various theories of speech perception and their implications for speech and language pathologists, audiologists, and speech and hearing scientists.

854. Psychophysics and Theories of Audition

Fall. 4(4-0) Approval of instructor.

Nature of auditory stimuli and the results of psychophysical experimentation in audition.

875A. Clinical Practicum in Speech and Language Pathology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. ASC 474 and satisfactory completion of a speech, language, and hearing screening/evaluation at the MSU Speech and Hearing Clinic.

Directed diagnostic, therapeutic, and prognostic experience in speech and language pathology.

875B. Clinical Practicum in Audiology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. ASC 454 and satisfactory completion of a speech, language, and hearing screening/evaluation at the MSU Speech and Hearing Clinic.

Directed diagnostic, therapeutic and prognostic experience in audiology in various clinical settings.

876. Communication Disorders: Neuroanatomy-Neurophysiology

Fall. 4(3-2) Approval of department.

Neuroanatomical and neurophysiological correlates of speech, language, and hearing.

899. Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

940. Seminar in Audiology and Speech Sciences

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits.

990. Special Problems in Audiology and Speech Sciences

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 24 credits.

Special projects in audiology and speech sciences.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

BIOCHEMISTRY BCH**College of Agriculture and Natural Resources****College of Human Medicine****College of Natural Science****College of Osteopathic Medicine****100. Lectures in Biochemistry**

Spring. 1(1-0) Biochemistry majors; others by approval of department.

An introduction to modern biochemistry using an historical approach.

200. Introduction to Biochemistry

Winter, Summer. 5(5-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 200 and BCH 401. General chemistry; one term organic chemistry. Not acceptable for a B.S. degree in biochemistry.

Survey of biochemistry emphasizing the major metabolic activities of living organisms.

210. General Biology

Fall, Spring. 4(4-2) Not open to students with credit in LBS 141. Interdepartmental with the Biological Science Program and the departments of Microbiology and Public Health, and Physiology. Administered by Biological Science Program.

Principles of biological organization: scientific method, biochemistry, cell biology, and evolution.

401. Basic Biochemistry

Fall, Spring. 5(5-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 200 and BCH 401. One year organic chemistry or CEM 242; not open to biochemistry majors.

A one-term presentation of biochemistry emphasizing structure and function of major biomolecules, metabolism and regulation. Examples used for illustrative purposes will emphasize the mammalian organism.

404. Biochemistry Laboratory

Winter. 3(0-9) CEM 152, CEM 162, one year organic chemistry with laboratory; MTH 113, BCH 451 or BCH 401 with approval of department.

Enzymes (proteins), lipids, and cell organelles.

405. Biochemistry Laboratory

Spring. 3(0-9) BCH 453 or concurrently; undergraduate biochemistry majors or approval of department.

Modern biochemical techniques to study nucleic acid structure and function.

451. Biochemistry I

Fall. 3(4-0) Credit may not be earned in both BCH 401 and BCH 451. One year organic chemistry or CEM 242.

A comprehensive survey of biochemistry, with emphasis on protein structure and function, enzymology, and bioenergetics.

452. Biochemistry II

Winter. 3(4-0) BCH 451.

Continuation of BCH 451, with emphasis on intermediary metabolism.

453. Biochemistry III

Spring. 3(4-0) BCH 452.

Continuation of BCH 452, with emphasis on the replication and expression of genetic information.

470. Biological Membranes

(IDC 470.) Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 401. Interdepartmental with the departments of Microbiology and Public Health, and Physiology. Administered by the Department of Physiology.

The chemistry, physics and mathematics of the permeability, energy transductions and surface functions of differentiated cell membranes and membranous organelles are compared. A brief discussion of theoretical and experimental models is included.

499. Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Undergraduates; approval of department.

Participation in research projects.

501. Medical Biochemistry

Fall. 3(3-0) Open only to students in the professional programs in the College of Human Medicine and the College of Osteopathic Medicine.

Basic biochemical principles and terminology of importance in medical biology.

Descriptions — Biochemistry

of

Courses

502. Medical Biochemistry

Winter. 3(3-0) BCH 501 or approval of department.

A continuation of BCH 501.

511. Medical Biochemistry I

Winter. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry. Open only to students in the professional programs in the College of Human Medicine and the College of Osteopathic Medicine.

Basic biochemical principles and terminology with emphasis on metabolism and function of biomolecules of importance in medical biology.

512. Medical Biochemistry II

Spring. 4(4-0) BCH 511.

Basic biochemical principles and processes pertinent to specific areas of human pathophysiology.

811. Nucleic Acid Structure and Function

Fall. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry, one year of physical chemistry, and one year of basic biochemistry or BCH 453; or approval of department. A course in fundamental genetics is strongly recommended. Limited to graduate students in biochemistry or other students needing a similar professional preparation.

Organization and expression of procaryotic and eucaryotic genes, including gene structure, regulation of gene expression, replication, and recombination. Molecular cloning, DNA sequencing, and gene transfer techniques.

812. Protein Structure and Function

Winter. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry, one year of physical chemistry, and one year of basic biochemistry; or approval of department. Limited to graduate students in biochemistry or other students needing a similar professional preparation.

Protein structure and function relationships, macromolecule-ligand interactions, enzyme kinetics and principles of methods used in enzymology.

813. Metabolism and Its Regulation

Spring. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry, one year of physical chemistry, and one year of basic biochemistry; or approval of department. Limited to graduate students in biochemistry or other students needing a similar professional preparation.

Molecular basis of metabolic regulation, compartmentation and interrelationships of metabolic cycles involving carbohydrates, proteins and lipids.

821. Biochemical Mechanisms and Structure

Winter. 4(4-0) One year of organic chemistry; introductory biochemistry; and physical chemistry or concurrently.

Structures, methods of structural analysis, synthesis, and reaction mechanisms of biological substances including proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, porphyrins, phosphate esters, enzymes and coenzymes.

825. Cell Structure and Function

Spring. 4(4-0) BCH 451 or BCH 401 or approval of instructor. Interdepartmental with the departments of Microbiology and Public Health, and Physiology.

Molecular basis of structure and function of cells. Fundamental properties of cells: reproduction, dynamic organization, integration, programmed and interactive information transfer considered through original investigations in all five kingdoms.

829. Methods of Macromolecular Analysis and Synthesis

Fall. 3(3-0) BCH 453.

Technical approaches to isolation, purification, and characterization of macromolecules. Emphasis will be placed on the uses of the computer in structure-function analysis of macromolecules.

831. Physiological Biochemistry I

Winter. 3(3-0) BCH 401.

Physiological biochemistry, with emphasis on metabolic interpretation of normal and altered physiological states of the human organism and appropriate animal models.

832. Physiological Biochemistry II

Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 831.

Continuation of BCH 831.

855. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

Consideration of current problems.

856. Plant Genetics and Molecular Biology

Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of department and a course in introductory genetics. Interdepartmental with Genetics, and the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology. Administered by the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology. Recent advances in genetics and molecular biology of higher plants.

864. Plant Biochemistry

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) BCH 401, BOT 301 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Botany and Plant Pathology.

Metabolism of nitrogen-compounds, carbohydrates, and lipids unique to plants' cell organelles; photosynthesis; photorespiration; dark respiration; cell walls; lectins; nitrogen cycle including nitrogen fixation; sulfur cycle.

888. Laboratory Rotation

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 18 credits. Graduate student majors; approval of department.

Participation in research laboratories to learn experimental techniques and research approaches, broaden research experience, and assess research interests prior to selecting a thesis adviser.

899. Master's Thesis Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

960. Selected Topics in Biochemistry

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits if different topics are taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from the areas of biochemical genetics, biochemistry of development, biochemical evolution, complex proteins, lipid metabolism, immunochemistry, hormones, control mechanisms and structure of biological macromolecules.

961. Selected Topics in Biochemistry

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 10 credits if different topics are taken. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from the areas of bioenergetics, bioinstrumentation, complex carbohydrates, mechanisms of enzyme action, natural products, carbohydrate metabolism, mass spectrometry and biochemistry of isoprenoid compounds.

978. Seminar in Biochemistry

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-0). May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE B S

College of Natural Science

The content of courses 400 and 405, as well as the research and problems courses 499, 800 and 899, may vary from term to term. Brochures giving detailed information about individual courses are available in the Office of the Assistant Dean for Lifelong Education in the College of Natural Science. These courses are primarily designed for in-service teachers and interested adults and are offered in off-campus locations.

202. Introductory Biology for Non-Science Majors

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-3) 12 credits in general education natural science courses.

Concepts, procedures, and perspectives appropriate to developing a basic literacy in biology with emphasis on fundamental biological principles and their relation to world society. Appropriate preparation for pre-service elementary teachers.

210. General Biology

Fall, Spring. 4(4-2) Not open to students with credit in LBS 141. Interdepartmental with the departments of Biochemistry, Microbiology and Public Health, and Physiology.

Principles of biological organization: scientific method, biochemistry, cell biology, and evolution.

211. General Biology

Fall, Winter, Summer. 4(4-2) CEM 140 or high school chemistry. Not open to students with credit in LBS 242. Interdepartmental with the departments of Botany and Plant Pathology, and Zoology.

Principles of biological regulation and integration: genetics, development, and selected physiological topics.

212. General Biology

Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-2) Not open to students with credit in LBS 140. Interdepartmental with the departments of Botany and Plant Pathology, and Zoology.

Principles of biological diversity: taxonomy and systematics, comparative physiology, and ecology.

400. Biological Science for Teachers

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Teacher certification with science major or minor.

A course for in-service teachers, topics will be selected from actual classroom problems of the participants. Stress will be placed on field, laboratory and inquiry teaching.

405. Topics in Biological Science

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits if different topic is taken. Approval of department.

Presentation of single topics from the biological sciences by senior faculty and guest lecturers. Topics are selected to facilitate development of strong biological science programs in schools.