

**961. Selected Topics in Biochemistry**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

Topics will be selected from the areas of bioenergetics, bioinstrumentation, complex carbohydrates, mechanisms of enzyme action, natural products, carbohydrate metabolism, mass spectrometry and biochemistry of isoprenoid compounds.

**978. Seminar in Biochemistry**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 0 or 1(1-0).

Presentation and discussion of reports by graduate students on biochemical topics of current interest.

**999. Doctoral Dissertation Research**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

## BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE B S

### College of Natural Science

The content of courses 400, 405, 420, 440, 450 and 451, as well as the research and problems courses 499, 800 and 999, may vary from term to term. Brochures giving detailed information about individual courses are available in the Science and Mathematics Teaching Center and the Office of the Assistant Dean for Lifelong Education. These courses are primarily designed for in-service teachers and interested adults and are offered in off-campus locations.

**202. Introductory Biology for Non-Science Majors**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-3) 12 credits in general education natural science courses.

Concepts, procedures, and perspectives appropriate to developing a basic literacy in biology with emphasis on fundamental biological principles and their relation to world society. Appropriate preparation for pre-service elementary teachers.

For prerequisite purposes, the introductory biology sequence in Lyman Briggs School, LBS 140, LBS 141, LBS 242, may be used instead of this sequence.

**210. General Biology**  
Fall, Spring. 4(4-2) Not open to students with credit in LBS 141.  
Concepts relating to basic attributes and diversity of living things.

**211. General Biology**  
Fall, Winter. 4(4-2) CEM 130 or high school chemistry. Not open to students with credit in LBS 242.

The structure and behavior of cells and their subunits, interactions of tissues, genetics, and the development, history and relations of organisms.

**212. General Biology**  
Winter, Spring. 4(4-2) Not open to students with credit in LBS 140.  
Continuation of B S 211.

**400. Biological Science for Teachers**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Teacher certification with science major or minor.

A course for in-service teachers, topics will be selected from actual classroom problems of the participants. Stress will be placed on field, laboratory and inquiry teaching.

**405. Topics in Biological Science**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different topic is taken. Approval of department.

Presentation of single topics from the biological sciences by senior faculty and guest lecturers. Topics are selected to facilitate development of strong biological science programs in schools.

**408. Freshwater Ecology**  
Summer. 6 credits. B S 212 or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with the departments of Zoology, and Botany and Plant Pathology.

The ecology of freshwater ecosystems, their biotic structure, and the functional interrelationships of environmental variables regulating population dynamics, productivity and community structure. Extensive field investigations.

**410. Terrestrial Ecology**  
Summer. 6 credits. B S 212 or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with the departments of Botany and Plant Pathology, and Zoology.

Extensive field investigations of several types of terrestrial communities. Interrelationship of plants, animals, and environment. Factors determining distribution and abundance.

**420. Seminar in Recent Advances in Biological Science**  
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits if different topic is taken. Approval of department.

A series of lectures by senior faculty of topics on the history, development, the most recent advances and the possible future and limits of the Biological Sciences.

**422. Terrestrial Field Biology for Teachers**  
Summer. 3 credits. A course in biology or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station.

Ecology of forest, field and prairie ecosystems. Emphasis on natural history and field identification of Michigan's common land plants and animals. Biological collection techniques and reference materials.

**425. Aquatic Field Biology for Teachers**  
Summer of even-numbered years. 3 credits. A course in biology or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station.

Investigation of Michigan's aquatic and wetland ecosystems with special emphasis on field identification of key plant and animal species. Ecological concepts, reference materials, and biological collection techniques.

**440. Man and Environment Workshop for Teachers**  
Summer. 3 credits. Approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station.

Discussions and practical work sessions concerning the development of ideas and activities for environmental studies in and outside the classroom. Designed for intermediate and secondary inservice teachers.

**460. Ornithology for Teachers**  
Summer. 3 credits. A course in biology or approval of department. Not open to Zoology majors. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Department of Zoology.

Distribution, breeding cycles, migration, food and feeding habits, voice and other important areas of avian biology. Emphasis on field identification and natural history.

**499. Research**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of director of biological science program and student's adviser.

Undergraduates are invited on an individual basis into research laboratories of faculty in biological departments of the college. After three terms of research, a presentation in thesis form is produced and defended.

**800. Problems in Biological Science**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. B.S. degree in biological Science.

**805. Outdoor Environmental Studies (451.)** Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if different topics are taken. B S 422 or B S 425 or ZOL 460 or approval of department. Given at W. K. Kellogg Biological Station.

Emphasis on environmental understanding. Development of educational materials through team research and testing. Interaction with elementary and middle school children in two-week outdoor oriented workshop.

**899. Master's Thesis Research**  
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. Approval of department.

## BIOMECHANICS BIM

### College of Osteopathic Medicine

**560. Acupuncture and Other Peripheral Stimulation Therapy**  
Winter. 1 to 3 credits. Approval of department.

Clinical application of traditional Chinese acupuncture and related peripheral stimulation therapies.

**561. Clinical Craniosacral Manipulative Therapy**  
Spring. 1 to 3 credits. Approval of department.

Basic concepts of the craniosacral system, clinical applications.