

**447. Refugees, Displaced Persons, Hostages, Exiles**  
*Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.*  
*Interdisciplinary with the departments of History, Political Science, Social Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Social Science.*  
 The new refugedom is caused mainly by the new nations' emergence into independence. Course examines historical experiences, political causes and solutions, shocks and adjustments of assimilation, social life and organizations of refugees.  
*Approved through Summer 1981.*

**470. Biological Membranes**  
*Spring. 3(3-0) BCH 401.*  
*Interdisciplinary with the departments of Biophysics, Biochemistry, Microbiology and Public Health, and Physiology. Administered by the Department of Physiology.*  
 The chemistry, physics and mathematics of the permeability, energy transductions and surface functions of differentiated cell membranes and membranous organelles are compared. A brief discussion of theoretical and experimental models is included.  
*Approved through Winter 1983.*

**476. Canadian-American Studies**  
*Spring. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors. Credits may be counted in any of the cooperating departments. Interdisciplinary with the following: Anthropology, Secondary Education, English, Geography, History, and Romance and Classical Languages. Administered by the Canadian-American Studies Committee.*  
 Introduction to Canadian-American studies. Materials from various disciplines enable the student to integrate subject-matter, areas, and methodology. Content varies from term to term, but course is always focused upon significant issues and subjects in the interrelated fields of Canada and the United States.  
*Approved through Summer 1981.*

**488. The Impact of Animal Resource Management Upon the World's Developing Nations**  
*Winter. 4(5-0) Interdisciplinary with the following: Agriculture and Natural Resources, and the departments of Animal Husbandry, Crop and Soil Sciences, Dairy Science, Large Animal Surgery and Medicine, and Poultry Science. Administered by the Department of Animal Husbandry.*  
 Role of the domesticated animal resources of the underdeveloped world as managed by man to produce essential nutrients to alleviate starvation and deficiency disease and in diversifying economic development in the utilization of land resources.  
*Approved through Summer 1981.*

**803. Seminar in Industrial Relations**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 16 credits, all applicable to the student's major field, with approval of the student's major department. Conducted jointly by the departments of Economics, Management, Political Science, Psychology, and Sociology, and the School of Labor and Industrial Relations. Administered by the School of Labor and Industrial Relations.*  
 Research and literature in industrial relations with emphasis on current research.  
*Approved through Summer 1981.*

**810. Aging and Communication**  
*Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of instructor. Interdisciplinary with the Department of Family and Child Ecology, the School of Social Work, and the College of Communication Arts and Sciences. Administered by the Department of Family and Child Ecology.*  
 Knowledge and understanding of the importance of communication for older people in various spheres of their lives. Developmental changes in speech, language, and sensory acuity and their implications.  
*Approved through Winter 1982.*

**838. Interdisciplinary Seminar on Africa**  
*Fall. 4 credits. Approval of department. Credits may be counted in any of the cooperating departments. Interdisciplinary with the following departments: Anthropology, Economics, Education, Geography, History, Linguistics, Political Science, and Sociology. Administered by the Department of Anthropology.*  
 Behavioral science problems in an African setting, viewed from perspective of relevant social science and humanistic disciplines associated with African Studies Center.  
*Approved through Summer 1981.*

## ITALIAN

See Romance and Classical Languages.

## JAMES MADISON COLLEGE

**M C**

**111. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing**  
*Fall. 3(3-0).*  
 Identity in contemporary America. Emphasis on family, love, work, education, race. Materials include journals, biographies, fiction, films, and essays. Students write narratives, autobiographies, and critical analyses based on personal experience.

**112. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing**  
*Winter. 3(3-0) M C 111.*  
 The quest for community in early America. Autonomy, authority, and morality in the "good society." Materials include literary and historical sources, films, and community studies. Students write expository and argumentative essays.

**113. Identity and Community in America: An Approach to Writing**  
*Spring. 3(3-0) M C 112.*  
 Identity and community in American society under stress, such as the Great Depression of Civil War. Materials include fiction, interviews, photography, films. Students investigate primary documents and write expository essays.

**200. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems**  
*Fall. 4(2-2)*  
 Introduction to the social sciences and related disciplines as these apply to the study of major social, economic and political problems.

**201. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems**  
*Winter. 4(2-2) M C 200.*  
 Continuation of M C 200.

**202. Introduction to the Study of Policy Problems**  
*Spring. 4(2-2) M C 201.*  
 Continuation of M C 201.

**205. Methodology for Policy Sciences**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-1)*  
 Introduction to the logic of social research, techniques of data collection, and procedures in quantification. Emphasis will be on interpretation and evaluation of findings for policy decision making.

**215. Utopia and the Quest for Social Progress**  
*Spring. 4(3-0)*  
 Survey of utopian thought and literary utopias combined with detailed study of selected major utopias from "The Republic" to "Walden Two."

**218. Contemporary Ideologies**  
*Fall. 4(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both M C 218 and PLS 170.*  
 The doctrines by which socio-political movements justify and explain their goals and programs. An introduction to such movements and doctrines as socialism, communism, fascism, nationalism and democracy.

**220. Contemporary World Politics**  
*Fall, Winter. 4(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both M C 220 and PLS 160.*  
 Theories explaining actions and interactions of nation-states, regions, and political movements. Analysis of histories, capabilities, and policies. Examination of factors accounting for conflict and collaboration in international relations.

**221. The American Foreign Policy Establishment**  
*(321.) Winter. 4(3-0) M C 220 recommended.*  
 Institutions, processes and doctrines of contemporary American foreign policy. The role of the Presidency, Congress, governmental agencies, pressure groups and public opinion.

**226. Socio-Cultural Factors in Developmental Change**  
*Spring. 4(3-0) M C 220 recommended.*  
 The network of socio-cultural institutions related to economic decay, stagnation, or development. Conditions under which socio-cultural factors accelerate or retard economic development.

**229. The Arab-Israeli Conflict**  
*Fall of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)*  
 Analysis of major political and ideological issues in the Arab-Israeli conflict since 1948. Examination of the causes and consequences of unresolved problems and evaluation of alternative solutions.

**240. Applications of Economic Policy Analysis**  
*Spring. 4(3-0) EC 200 and EC 201 or EC 210.*  
 Economic principles and concepts applied to contemporary economic policy problems. Emphasis on alternative explanations for selected problems, the institutions of economic policymaking and normative implications of various policy solutions.

## Descriptions - JAMES MADISON COLLEGE

of

### Courses

**245. Organizational Behavior and Public Policy**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Effects of organizational structure, process, and environment on implementation of public policy. Analysis of organizations through consideration of case studies.

**249. American Urban History**

Fall. 4(3-0) *Interdepartmental with the Department of History.*

The evolution of cities, from the Industrial Revolution. Particular stress will be placed upon the processes of urbanization, and upon the social, economic, and political aspects of American urban history.

**251. The Contemporary American City**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Analysis of urban social and political organization and the policy-making process. Selected topics such as urban neighborhoods, class and sub-culture and urban bureaucracy.

**252. Urban Policy Problems**

Spring. 4(3-0)

The study of contemporary urban problems, their policy implications and the role of these problems in the future cities. Students must confront alternative solutions and their value assumptions.

**IDC. Continuing Revolution in China: Problems and Approaches**

For course description, see *Interdisciplinary Courses.*

**270. Legal and Political Theory I**

Fall. 4(3-0)

Major political problems studied through selected works of classical and medieval political and legal theory. Emphasis on Greek concepts of "polis" and the influence of classical theory on Western Politics.

**271. Legal and Political Theory II**

Winter. 4(3-0) *M C 270 or approval of college.*

Political and legal theories of the 16th, 17th, and 18th centuries which form the foundations of liberal political thought. Emphasis on the relation of political values and the institutions of Western society.

**272. Legal and Political Theory III**

Spring. 4(3-0) *M C 271 or approval of college.*

Political and legal theories of the 19th and 20th centuries. Emphasis on interrelations with social theory and values and social and economic institutions of modern society.

**275. The Theoretical Foundations of Constitutional Democracy**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0)

Origins and development of principles of constitutional or liberal democracy. Philosophical and practical problems that characteristically manifest themselves in regimes based on those principles.

**278. Social Problems and Human Values**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Critical examination of selected social problems from the viewpoint of normative ethics.

**282. Stratification: Class and Caste in Intergroup Relations I**

Fall. 4(3-0)

The meaning and causes of social inequality, especially in multi-ethnic and multi-racial societies. Relations among classes and castes. Equality of opportunity, caste and class mobility.

**283. Stratification: Class and Caste in Intergroup Relations II**

Winter. 4(3-0) *M C 282 recommended.*  
A continuation of M C 282.

**284. Immigration, Assimilation and Pluralism**

(281.) Spring of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0) *Interdepartmental with the Department of History.*

The dynamics of immigrant group integration in American history and the implications of the immigrant experience for the creation of a diversified American social structure and nationality.

**285. Nonwhite Minorities and American Pluralism**

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(3-0)

Comparative examination of the experience of black and other non-white minorities in America. Topics include caste and class relations, mobility, assimilation and pluralism.

**290. Special Topics**

Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) *May reenroll for a maximum of 20 credits.*

Selected topics drawn from the major social, political, and economic problems confronting public policy practitioners and social scientists.

**295. Independent Study**

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. *May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of college.*

**320. The Political Factors in Modernizing Societies**

(227.) Fall. 4(3-0) *M C 226.*

Internal political factors related to the search for stability and development.

**322. Policy Problems in International Organization**

(422.) Fall. 4(3-0) *M C 220 recommended.*

Policy problems confronting international and supernational organizations; an examination of decision-making structures and processes.

**324. Natural Resources and World Politics**

Spring. 4(3-0) *M C 220 recommended.*

World distribution of human and physical resources and their impact on world politics; a systematic examination of one or more cases, focusing on selected underdeveloped and developed states or regions.

**326. The Comparative Analysis of Foreign Policy**

Spring. 4(3-0) *M C 221.*

Compares how the foreign policymaking process operates in different countries (developed and developing) confronted by the same problems, and how each country treats different sorts of issues (security and non-security).

**328. Revolutionary Change: Theories and Cases**

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(3-0)

*M C 220 recommended.*  
Major theories of revolution and selected case studies of violent revolutionary transformations of societies, and the relationship of such cases to world politics.

**342. The Budgetary Process and Program Analysis**

Spring. 4(3-0) *EC 200, EC 201, M C*

245.  
The place of the budgetary process in public policymaking. The conflicts between economic considerations, bureaucratic imperatives, and political institutions. Budgetary development and reform.

**345. Economic and Social Policy and the Political Process**

Winter. 4(3-0) *May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits when a different topic is taken. EC 200, EC 201.*

Case study approach: A selected topic is studied in some depth, emphasizing interrelations between economic and social factors, within the context of political processes affecting program formulation and implementation.

**349. Private Power and the Public Interest**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Private interests' influence on public policy and the public interest. Studies of Congress, the executive branch, state legislatures and political parties. Case examples drawn from field experience with participating agencies.

**370. The Legal System I**

Fall. 4(3-0)

Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

**371. The Legal System II**

Winter. 4(3-0)

Introductory study of the legal system; creation of statutes, common law rules, their application by courts and consumption by individuals, role of the legal system in formulating social policy.

**374. Theories of Justice**

Spring. 4(3-0) *M C 270, M C 271, M C 272 or approval of college.*

Contrasting theories of the principles and problems of justice and of the conditions (psychological, social, economic and political) which make justice possible.

**375. Social Ethics**

Winter. 4(3-0) *M C 270, M C 271, M C 272 or approval of college.*

The problems of value (e.g., nihilism, alienation, technocracy) posed for the individual and society in a world shaped by advanced industrial society.

**380. Social Politics of Intergroup Relations**

Fall. 4(3-0)

Minority groups and movements as collective behavior phenomena. Leadership roles and organizational strategies in the "civil rights movement". Comparisons with racists and segregationist groups and movements.

**381. Intergroup Relations and the Law**  
*Winter. 4(3-0)*  
Relationship between law and opinion as it affects regulation of intergroup relations. Litigation, legislation and administrative action. Transformation from "de jure" to "de facto" segregation.

**383. The Jews, Anti-Semitism and Intergroup Relations**  
*Spring. 4(3-0)*  
Jewish experiences viewed historically and sociologically. Particular emphasis on anti-Semitism as a social phenomenon and the relevance of the concepts of assimilation, acculturation and pluralism to Jewish experience.

**390. Field Experience**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 15 credits. Juniors.*  
Participant observation in organizations currently engaged in making, influencing, implementing or analyzing policies pursued by public or private organizations relevant to college programs. Designed to provide insight into and knowledge of policy problems and the way organizations deal with them.

**420. Senior Seminars in International Relations**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.*  
Selected major international issues in a seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**440. Senior Seminars in Economic and Social Policy Problems**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. EC 325, MC 342, or approval of college.*  
Contemporary social and economic issues in seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**450. Senior Seminars in Urban Community Policy Problems**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.*  
Seminar study of selected policy problems including urban management and decision making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**452. Urban Economics**  
*Fall. 4(3-0)*  
Study of economic structure and contemporary economic problems in the American metropolis. Includes such topics as the economic base of cities, income and capital flow, and unemployment.

**470. Senior Seminars in Problems of Justice, Morality and Constitutional Democracy**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.*  
Seminar study of selected problems in political and legal theory and their relations to policy making. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers may be emphasized.

**480. Senior Seminars in Intergroup Relations**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 5(4-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 15 credits. James Madison College majors or approval of college.*  
Study and assessment of policies relating to major minority groups in a seminar form. Case studies, student's field experience, seminal literature, or analysis of writings of key thinkers in the field may be emphasized.

**495. Independent Study**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of academic adviser and instructor.*

## JAPANESE

See Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages.

## JOURNALISM

JRN

### College of Communication Arts and Sciences

**110. Journalism in a Free Society**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)*  
Examination of the role of journalism in the mass communications process and its significance in a free society.

**200H. Honors Work: The Press and Contemporary Issues**  
*Spring. 4(4-0) Minimum 3.00 grade-point average; not open to Freshmen; approval of school.*  
The press as it reflects and is affected by selected contemporary issues. Issues will be determined by their timeliness and the special qualifications and interests of the faculty member.

**201. News Writing**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-2) Three terms of American Thought and Language. Must pass typing test at 25 words per minute, administered at the first lab meeting. Majors: Junior status.*  
Introduction to news writing; news story style, structure, and readability.

**300. Reporting**  
*Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 201.*  
Sources, interviewing techniques, and reporting of routine stories—deaths, crimes, accidents, meetings, speeches, and simple features.

**306. Television and Radio News**  
*Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) JRN 201 or approval of school.*  
Writing news scripts; wire service material for television and radio. Work in WKAR television newsroom.

**310. Introduction to Photojournalism**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) Juniors.*  
Press photo content and techniques; camera and darkroom operation and theory.

**401. News Editing**  
*Fall, Spring. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 300.*  
Functions, responsibilities and techniques of news editing; evaluation and processing of news; headline writing; picture editing; page makeup.

**403. Reporting Public Affairs**  
*Fall, Winter. 4(2-4) 2.0 in JRN 401.*  
Reporting community, court, political and governmental activities.

**409. Supervising High School Publications**  
*Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors, nonmajors. Interdepartmental with the College of Education.*  
Staff organization, finance, law, function, and editorial policies of school newspaper and yearbooks.

**412. Editorial Writing**  
*Fall. 3(3-0) Seniors; approval of school.*  
Structure, style and underlying principles of the editorial. Practice in writing editorials. Critiques of editorials.

**415. Advanced Reporting**  
*Winter, Spring. 4(2-4) JRN 403.*  
Interpretative reporting of public affairs and major social, political, economic issues; intensive writing practice; study of contemporary reporting problems.

**422. Newspaper Editorial Management**  
*Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors.*  
Editorial ethics, practices, procedures, policies, and problems, with emphasis on application at organization and administration levels.

**428. History of Journalism**  
*Fall. 3(3-0) Juniors. Required of majors.*  
Critical analysis of the history of the mass media of communications.

**430. Press Rights and Responsibilities**  
*Winter, Spring. 4(3-0) Seniors.*  
Legal problems in news gathering, publishing, and commenting; principles of freedom of the press.

**431. Senior Seminar**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(5-0) Seniors.*  
Problems in contemporary society.

**432. Magazine Feature Articles**  
*Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors; majors: JRN 300.*  
Practice in planning and gathering material for organizing, writing, and rewriting features for magazines, and general magazines of specialized analysis.

**434. Magazine Editing and Publishing**  
*Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(2-2) Majors: JRN 300; others: approval of school.*  
Planning, production, circulation, and advertising procedure for company publications, trade magazines, and general magazines of specialized or broad appeal.

**450. Advanced Photojournalism**  
*Spring. 4(4-0) JRN 310 or approval of school.*  
Intensive study into the relationship of photography to journalism; visual communication theory; photographic design; practice in structuring photo essays; advanced black and white darkroom techniques; beginning color photography.