

999. Doctoral Dissertation Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.
Variable credit. Approval of department.
Research in anatomy, bryology, cytology, ecology, genetics, lichenology, morphology, mycology, paleobotany, pathology, phycology, physiology, and taxonomy.

BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

See Agricultural Engineering.

BUSINESS LAW AND OFFICE ADMINISTRATION BOA

College of Business

- 201. Shorthand I**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(4-0) BOA 234 or 1 term typewriting.
Gregg shorthand theory, dictation and transcription for students with no previous training.
- 234. Typewriting I**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(2-2) Approval of department.
Mastery of keyboard; building speed and accuracy; elementary typewriting problems.
- 235. Typewriting II**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2(2-2) BOA 234 or approval of department.
Improvement of speed and accuracy; arrangement of business letters, tabulation and manuscripts; production typewriting.
- 236. Advanced Typewriting**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-1) BOA 235 or 1-1/2 to 2 years typewriting.
Instruction in specialized typewriting problems to develop high-level competency.
- 304. Shorthand II**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-1) May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. BOA 201, BOA 235.
Development of theory and transcription competency, speed building.
- 308. Secretarial Administration I**
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) BOA 236, BOA 304. Sophomores.
Development of proficiency in transcription skills.
- 309. Secretarial Administration II**
Fall, Spring. 4(4-2) BOA 236. Sophomores.
Machine dictation-transcription; duplication and copying processes; machine calculations; records management.
- 341. Survey of Business Law**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Juniors.
Not open to business administration students.
Historical development of the law; courts, court procedures and civil remedies, torts, crimes; contracts, agency, sales, negotiable instruments, real and personal property, including bailments and liens. Textbook and lecture rather than case approach.

370. Administrative Office Management
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Juniors.
Analysis of office function and relationship to business organization; information handling and data processing; office design and layout; responsibilities of office administrators.

400H. Honors Work
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 15 credits. Approval of department.
Independent and informal study in law, office administration or business communications.

416. Secretarial Administration III: Seminar
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Seniors or approval of department.
Analysis of the role of the executive secretary.

440. Law and Society
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) Seniors or approval of department.
Legal reasoning and legal institutions., Court systems and court procedures. Relationships of citizen and businessman to governmental agencies. Torts, crimes.

441. Contracts and Sales
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) BOA 440.
Contracts, including concept of freedom of contract and limitations. Sales. Case study method.

442. Agency, Partnerships and Corporations
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) BOA 441.
The law dealing with agency and business organizations. Case study method.

443. Negotiable Instruments, Secured Transactions, Property
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) BOA 441.
The law of negotiable instruments, secured transactions, and property. Case study method.

447. Hotel Law
Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) BOA 440.
Legal aspects of the hospitality industry.

468. Field Studies
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.
Variable credit. May reenroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.
Planned program of observation and work in selected business firms. Analysis and reports.

848. The Legal Environment of Business
Fall, Summer. 4(4-0)
Critical examination of the environment in which business operates. Analysis of the component elements of the legal environment of business and the structural framework in which law functions.

871. Seminar: Office Administration
Winter, Summer. 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.
Problems, practices, and policies involved in office administration. Methods of establishing, analyzing, standardizing, and controlling administrative systems and procedures in the office.

878A. Seminar in Business Law
(878.) Winter. 4(4-0) BOA 848 or approval of department.
Contracts, sales, secured transactions and consumer legislation viewed from the judicial, legislative and executive vantage points.

878B. Seminar in Business Law
Spring. 4(4-0) BOA 848 or approval of department.
Agency, partnerships and corporations, viewed from legislative, judicial and executive vantage points, as they affect entrepreneurial decision making.

890. Special Problems
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer.
Variable credit. Approval of department.

CHEMICAL ENGINEERING CHE

College of Engineering

222. Pollution of the Environment—Causes and Cures
Spring. 3(3-0) Nonmajors; no science or technical background required.
Pollution of air, water and land. Adulteration of foods. Overtaxing waste facilities. Depleting natural resources. Interaction of engineers, industry, government, and the public in creating and combating these problems.

300. Material and Energy Balances
Fall, Winter. 4(3-2) One year general chemistry, MTH 214 or concurrently, CPS 120 or concurrently.
Chemical engineering calculations. Synthesis of chemical process systems. Analysis of chemical process systems by material and energy balances. Behavior of gases. Enthalpy calculations for changes of temperature, phase changes, chemical reactions.

305. Transfer Processes and Separations I
Fall. 4(3-2) MTH 215; CHE 300 or concurrently.
Thermodynamics of fluid flow. Treatment of fluid flow as a momentum transfer process. Laminar and turbulent motion of compressible and incompressible fluids. Heat transfer in solids and flowing fluids.

306. Transfer Processes and Separations II
Winter. 4(3-2) CHE 305.
Heat transfer in condensing and boiling systems. Multiple effect evaporation. Radiant heat transfer. Application to engineering equipment. Mass transfer in single-phase systems, transport analogies interphase transfer and contacting of immiscible phases.

307. Transfer Processes and Separations III
Spring. 4(3-2) CHE 306.
Mass transfer in continuous contacting systems and stagewise processes. Counter-current processes, fractionation, contacting, efficiency, and simultaneous momentum, heat, and mass transfer.

Descriptions - CHEMICAL ENGINEERING

of

Courses

- 311. Thermodynamics for Chemical Engineering**
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) CHE 300 or approval of department.
First and second laws. Energy, enthalpy, entropy, free energy, the mathematics of property relationships. Energy conversion processes. Thermodynamics of flow.
- 381. Chemical Engineering Analysis**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Students may not receive credit in both CHE 381 and MTH 341. MTH 310. Interdepartmental with the Department of Mathematics.
Formulation of ordinary and partial differential equations describing chemical systems. Boundary value problems, numerical methods, matrices, and applications, to chemical engineering systems.
- 411. Phase and Chemical Equilibria**
Winter. 3(3-0) CEM 361, CHE 311 or concurrently.
Properties in solutions. Deviations from ideality. Liquid-vapor equilibria. Chemical equilibria in the gas, liquid, and solid states. Electrochemical and irreversible systems.
- 423. Chemical Engineering Laboratory**
Fall, Summer. 3(1-6) CHE 307.
Assigned laboratory problems, requiring team effort. Experimental work, involving momentum, heat and mass transfer; separation processes, such as distillation, filtration, and drying; reactor kinetics; automatic process control.
- 424. Transport Phenomena and Physical Properties Laboratory**
Winter, Spring. 3(1-6) CHE 306.
Experiments involving the transport processes and measurement of physical, chemical and thermodynamic properties of various materials. Comparison of theoretical and experimental results.
- 428. Chemical Reaction Engineering**
Spring. 3(3-0) CEM 361, CHE 306, CHE 311.
Quantitative treatment of mechanisms and rates of chemical reactions. Catalysis. Design and analysis of flow and non-flow reactors. Interpretation of laboratory kinetic data.
- 442. Polymer Science and Engineering**
Spring. 3(3-0) One year organic chemistry. CEM 361.
Structure of polymers. Polymerization reaction kinetics. Polymer characterization. Solution rheology. Polymer processing and fabrication. Commercial polymerization processes.
- 443. Chemical Engineering of the Solid State**
Winter. 3(3-0) CEM 361.
Structure and properties of inorganic and organic solids. Relation of bond type and steric configuration to mechanical, electrical, thermal, optical properties. Macroscopic structure influence on physical properties. Surface phenomena. Applications.
- 451. Process Systems Control**
Winter. 3(3-0) CHE 307, CHE 428.
Foundation of control theory for chemical processes. Integration of present and developing practice with modern theory.
- 460. Problems and Reports**
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 9 credits. Seniors, approval of department.
Library and laboratory investigations of problems relating to departmental research.
- 461. Process Selection and Optimization**
Winter. 5(5-0) CHE 307, CHE 428.
Application of chemical engineering principles in design calculations. Selection of the optimum design for equipment, functional units, and for the overall process. Influence of design on capital investment, operating cost, product loss, and product quality.
- 462. Process Design**
Spring. 3(1-6) CHE 461.
Integrated design of the complete chemical engineering process. Process engineering, project engineering, instrumentation, and layout.
- 465. Process Optimization Methods**
Fall. 3(3-0) MTH 310. Interdepartmental with Systems Science.
Methods for determining optimum design and operating policies of systems of varying complexity. Includes classical methods, mathematical programming and modern methods.
- 470. Theory of Nuclear Reactors**
Winter. 3(3-0) PHY 289 and MTH 215 or approval of department.
Theory and design of nuclear research and power reactors. Nuclear transformation, fission, and energy conversion. Derivation of chain reaction design criteria, and calculation of flux-power distribution. Analysis of reactor safety, reliability and economics.
- 481. Transport Phenomena**
Fall. 3(3-0) CHE 307, CHE 381.
Fundamental treatment of momentum, energy and mass transport. Use of partial differential equations and equations of change for chemical engineering applications. Analogies among the phenomena, dimensional analysis, and boundary layer theory.
- 801. Advanced Chemical Engineering Calculations I**
Fall. 3(3-0) CHE 307.
Chemical engineering applications of advanced mathematical methods. Formulation and solution of mathematical equations which describe physical problems. Computer solutions.
- 802. Advanced Chemical Engineering Calculations II**
Winter. 3(3-0) CHE 801.
Continuation of CHE 801.
- 806. Thermodynamics and Kinetics in Chemical Engineering**
Summer. 4(3-2) B.S. with a major in chemistry, biochemistry, or a closely allied area. Mathematics through calculus. College level physics. General physical, and organic chemistry. Not open to students with B.S. in chemical engineering for graduate credit.
Mass and energy balances in batch continuous and open systems. Process thermodynamics. Cryogenics. Properties of substances and mixtures. Phase equilibria. Chemical reaction equilibrium. Chemical reactor kinetics. Process design orientation.
- 807. Transfer and Separation Processes**
Summer. 4(3-2) B.S. with a major in chemistry, biochemistry, or a closely allied area. Mathematics through calculus. College level physics. General physical, and organic chemistry. Not open to students with B.S. in chemical engineering for graduate credit.
Momentum, energy, and mass transfer. Laminar and turbulent flow. Fluid friction. Dimensional analysis. Heat through stationary and flowing materials. Interchangers. Condensation. Boiling. Binary and multicomponent distillation, absorption, extraction.
- 811. Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics I**
Fall. 3(3-0) CHE 311, CHE 411. CEM 361.
Advanced treatment of the laws of thermodynamics. Cryogenic processes. Corresponding state and higher parameters in computing properties of chemical compounds and solutions.
- 817. Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering I**
Winter. 3(3-0) CHE 428.
Treatment of absorption and catalysis and their application to catalytic reactors. Heat, momentum, and mass-transfer in fixed-bed and fluidized-bed reactors. Noncatalytic heterogeneous reactions. Homogeneous chain reactions and free radical mechanisms. Computer applications to solution of complex kinetic problems.
- 826. Flow of Heat I**
Spring. 3(3-0) CHE 307.
Steady and unsteady state heat transfer. Conduction and convection in flow and non-flow systems.
- 831. Distillation, Absorption, and Extraction—Ideal Stages**
Fall. 3(3-0) CHE 307. May precede or follow CHE 832.
Stagewise calculations in distillation, absorption, and extraction processes. Computer techniques. Liquid-gas and liquid-liquid equilibria. Batch, continuous, binary and multi-component calculations.
- 832. Distillation, Absorption and Extraction—Phase Contractors**
Winter. 3(3-0) CHE 307. May precede or follow CHE 831.
Mass transfer in distillation, absorption, and extraction processes. Continuous and stagewise phase contractors. Column hydrodynamics and plate efficiency.
- 835. Nonlinear Optimization Models**
(SYS 828.) Winter, Summer. 4(4-0) Students may not receive credit for both SYS 835 and MGT 835. CHE 465 or MGT 834 or knowledge of linear programming. Interdepartmental with Systems Science and the Department of Management. Jointly administered by Systems Science and the Department of Management.
Nonlinear optimization-examples and applications. Kuhn-Tucker Theory. Saddle point optimality conditions. Algorithms for problems with constraints. Unconstrained optimization; introduction to search methods.

- 841. Advanced Transport Phenomena**
Spring, 3(3-0) MTH 215. B.S. in engineering or physical science.
Use of equations of change in solving engineering problems. Boundary layer and penetration theories of interphase transport. Potential flow. Theories of turbulence from statistical standpoint.
- 847. Physical Chemistry of Macromolecules**
Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) CHE 446 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the Department of Chemistry.
Thermodynamics—phase equilibria of polymer solutions; configuration and conformation of chain molecules; characterization of polymer molecular weight and distribution; theoretical and experimental results for dilute solution viscosity and diffusivity; polyelectrolytes.
- 881. Seminar**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-2) May reenroll for a maximum of 3 credits allowed toward M.S. degree and 6 credits toward Ph.D. degree.
Detailed library investigation of one or more specialized aspects of chemical engineering, such as recent theoretical developments in one of the unit operations; presentations of these studies to a seminar group. Participation generally required each term of residence.
- 886. Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) May reenroll for a maximum of 9 credits if a different topic is taken.
A newly developing area of chemical engineering selected by the department for offering each term. Information on the specific topic to be covered should be obtained from the department office before registration.
- 888. Research Survey**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 3 credits.
Literature search, problem analysis, and layout of a complete research program.
- 893. Special Problems**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.
- 899. Master's Thesis Research**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.
- 912. Advanced Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics II**
Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Relation of thermodynamics to quantum theory and statistical mechanics. Computation of chemical engineering thermodynamic data from spectral measurements. Irreversible thermodynamics.
- 918. Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering II**
Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of department.
Quantitative treatment of current literature in chemical kinetics and reaction engineering.

- 999. Doctoral Dissertation Research**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

CHEMISTRY CEM

College of Natural Science

Credit cannot be earned in more than one course of each of the following groups: 130 and 141, and 151; 131, 141, and 151; 132, 241, and 352; 243 and 354; 244 and 354; 245 and 353; 361 and 383; 384 and 461; 385 and 363; 394 and 472.

With department approval, students with advanced placement credit in CEM 151 and 161 may enroll in CEM 181H and 184H. Those with advanced placement credit in CEM 152 may enroll in CEM 182H, and those with advanced placement credit in CEM 153 may enroll in CEM 183H. CEM 181-182-183 is a more advanced treatment of material in CEM 151-152-153. CEM 184-185-186 is a more advanced treatment of material in CEM 161-162-163. Students with credit in an honors chemistry course may not enroll in the corresponding nonhonors course.

- 130. Introductory Chemistry I**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4 credits—Self-instructional only. MTH 108 or MTH 111 or concurrently.
Atomic and molecular structure; stoichiometry; gases, liquids, and solids; changes of state.
- 131. Introductory Chemistry II**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 credits—Self-instructional only. CEM 130.
Continuation of CEM 130. Chemical kinetics; solutions; acids and bases; equilibria.
- 132. Introductory Chemistry: Carbon Compounds**
Fall, Spring, Summer. 4(3-3) CEM 131 or CEM 141 or CEM 151, 139; CEM 161 or CEM 184H.
Chemistry of carbon compounds, introducing the aliphatic and aromatic hydrocarbon series. Some typical compounds are prepared and their behavior studied.
- 139. Selected Topics in Introductory Chemistry**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May reenroll for a maximum of 7 credits. Previous college chemistry, approval of department.
Self-instructional units from CEM 130, CEM 131 (or equivalent) selected and approved by the department for individual students with special needs. Each credit requires completion of 9 self-instructional units and the appropriate examinations.
- 141. Introduction to Chemical Principles**
Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) MTH 108 or MTH 111 or concurrently; 1 year high school chemistry and satisfactory chemistry placement test score.
Atomic and molecular structure; stoichiometry; gases, liquids, and solids; changes of state; solutions; chemical kinetics; acids and bases; equilibria.

- 142. Introductory Chemistry III**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) CEM 131 or CEM 141 or CEM 151, 139.
Reactions and behavior of inorganic compounds illustrated by applications in environmental chemistry.

- 151. Principles of Chemistry I**
Fall. 4(4-0) MTH 108 or MTH 111 or concurrently; 1 year high school chemistry and satisfactory chemistry placement test score or CEM 139 or concurrently.

First of a 3-term sequence for science majors, chemical engineering students, and others desiring a comprehensive general chemistry sequence. Atomic and molecular structure; stoichiometry; solids, liquids, and gases; solutions.

- 152. Principles of Chemistry II**
Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) MTH 112 or concurrently; CEM 151 recommended or CEM 131 or CEM 141 or CEM 181H.
Continuation of CEM 151. Chemical thermodynamics; kinetics, acids, bases, and aqueous equilibria; electrochemistry.

- 153. Introductory Inorganic Chemistry**
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) CEM 152 or CEM 182H.
Continuation of CEM 152. Descriptive inorganic chemistry with further discussion of bonding.

- 161. Introductory Chemistry Laboratory**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-3) CEM 131 or CEM 141 or CEM 151 or concurrently.
Laboratory work in chemistry, including quantitative physicochemical or analytical experiments and chemical synthesis.

- 162. Quantitative Analysis**
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3(1-6) CEM 131 or CEM 141 or CEM 151 or CEM 181H; CEM 161 or CEM 184H.
Laboratory work in quantitative chemistry.

- 163. Introductory Inorganic Laboratory**
Spring 2(0-6) CEM 162.
Qualitative analysis and inorganic preparations.

- 181H. Honors Chemistry I—Principles**
Fall. 4(4-0) An A average in high school chemistry, physics and mathematics; MTH 112 or MTH 122 concurrently. Results of examination during orientation; approval of department.
Subatomic, atomic and molecular structure; quantum theory and bonding; experimental methods of structure determination; states of matter; nuclear chemistry.

- 182H. Honors Chemistry II—Principles**
Winter. 4(4-0) CEM 181H with grade of 3.0 or better and/or approval of department. MTH 113 or MTH 123 concurrently.
Kinetic theory of gases, thermodynamics, chemical equilibrium, electrochemistry, chemical kinetics, properties of solutions, macromolecular chemistry.

- 183H. Honors Chemistry III—Inorganic Chemistry**
Spring. 3(3-0) CEM 182H with grade of 3.0 or better and/or approval of department.
Descriptive inorganic chemistry by periodic groups of elements. Nomenclature, bonding, stereochemistry, and reactions of compounds of the representative and transition elements.