

**Descriptions — Urban and Metropolitan Studies
of
Courses**

480. Independent Study
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 10 credits. Approval of department.
Supervised individual study and projects.

485. Special Topics in Urban and Metropolitan Studies
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Juniors or U D 200, S S 221.
Contemporary issues and problems in the urban areas. The topics will vary from time to time.

498. Prefield Experience Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the College of Urban Development and the Department of Racial and Ethnic Studies. Administered by the College of Urban Development.

Prepares students for the required College of Urban Development field experience. Students work with instructor in planning their field experiences and developing objectives and rationale. Approved through Winter term 1978.

499. Field Experience
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 15 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. 498 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the College of Urban Development and the Department of Racial and Ethnic Studies. Administered by the College of Urban Development.

The development of field research and analytical skills and the provisions of experiential learning via students participating in field work settings and public service projects. Approved through Winter term 1978.

**URBAN DEVELOPMENT U D
(COLLEGE OF)**

200. Human Perspectives on Urbanization
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
The changing role of the city in contemporary urban societies. The human problems in urban centers as well as strategies for solving those problems.

201. Historical Roots of Racism and Ethnocentrism
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0)
Theories of racism and ethnocentrism, emphasizing a problem-solving approach in applying these theories to pluralism as it relates to Blacks, Spanish-Speaking and Indian Americans.

202. Minorities in American Cities
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) 200 and 201.
Changing socio-economic and political conditions of minority groups in American cities associated with urbanization. Special emphasis will be given to Blacks, Spanish-Speaking and Indian Americans.

498. Prefield Experience Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 credit. Approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Racial and Ethnic Studies and Urban and Metropolitan Studies.
Prepares students for the required College of Urban Development field experience. Students work with instructor in planning their field experiences and developing objectives and rationale. Approved through Winter term 1978.

499. Field Experience
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 3 to 15 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 24 credits. 498 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with the departments of Racial and Ethnic Studies and Urban and Metropolitan Studies.

The development of field research and analytical skills and the provisions of experiential learning via students participating in field work settings and public service projects. Approved through Winter term 1978.

**URBAN PLANNING AND
LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE**

College of Social Science

Urban Planning

U P

103. Design of Cities
Spring. 3(3-0)
Definition of planning; objectives and accomplishments of the urban designer; basic design principles of space, scale and circulation applied to the physical pattern of cities.

231. Evolution of Urban Communities
Fall. 3(3-0)
Basis for particular overall forms in urban settlements. Interrelationships of various cultural influences and theoretical urban concepts to contemporary communities in the United States and foreign areas.

232. Contemporary Urban Development
Winter. 3(3-0) 231 recommended.
Current patterns, trends and problems indicated in the development and renewal of established urban centers and new urban growth.

233. The Role of Planning in Urban Development
Spring. 3(3-0) 231 recommended.
Influence upon urban and regional development exerted by various types of governmental and private organizations.

243. Planning Communication
Fall, Spring. 3(2-2)
Development of planning materials using basic skills of graphic presentation, writing, and oral reporting. Methods of graphic analysis and reproduction will be emphasized.

311. Site Planning and Construction I
Winter. 5(3-6)
Elementary problems emphasizing physical development of specific sites involving population densities, architectural forms, grading, public utilities, traffic and parking, and functioning street patterns.

342. Research Methods in Planning
Winter. 5(5-0)
Methods for investigation and analysis of urban phenomena; models, data and techniques used in mathematical, graphical and logical analysis.

351. Spatial Design
Fall. 5(3-4) 233, 243.
Urban community functional physical elements at various scales. Laboratory work on planning problems related to human activity flow, terrain and structures, including land subdivision design.

352. Urban Design Problems
Winter. 5(0-9) 351.
Application of the physical design processes from the scale of individual element groupings to complete community units in a two and three dimensional context.

363. Comprehensive Planning Process
Spring. 3(3-0) 233, 342.
Theory and application of coordinated planning for urban development, including policies and development plan formulation, programming, evaluation, review and revision of policies and plans.

400. Urban Development and Planning
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Credit may not be earned in 232 or 233 and 400. Juniors. Not open to majors in Urban Planning.
Planning concepts and powers used to guide contemporary urban growth and alleviate common problems. Major topics will be the planning commission, comprehensive plan, zoning, land development, parks, school location.

431. International Housing Developments
Fall. 3(3-0)
Importance and types of governmental housing programs in reference to urban design, financial policies and land issues. Projects and programs selected primarily from underdeveloped countries.

433. Man and His Shelter
Fall, Spring. 3(3-0) Interdepartmental with the Department of Human Environment and Design.
Interdisciplinary approach to man and his shelter; role of shelter in the community, housing as a cultural, economic, and institutional force; future developments and needs.

461A. Comprehensive Planning
Fall. 4(0-8) 363.
Collection, analysis and synthesis of planning information for an established urban area and region. Formulation of comprehensive physical development policies and plans and implementation programs.

461B. Comprehensive Planning
Winter. 4(0-8) 461A.
Continuation of 461A.

461C. Comprehensive Planning
Spring. 4(0-8) 461B, 471.
Continuation of 461B.

471. Ecological Basis for Planning
Fall. 3(3-0) Seniors.
Ecological principles, relationships and interaction between natural and man-made elements of the environment; critical review of environmental planning projects at local, state and national levels.

472. Urban Development Regulation
Winter. 3(3-0) Seniors.
Public and private regulations basic to regulations influencing urban development; state enabling legislation and regulations, local ordinances, especially for zoning and subdivision regulations.

473. Urban Development Programs
Spring. 3(2-2) 472.
Governmental programs influencing urban development, including direct development projects, technical and financing assistance, administrative regulations by federal and state agencies. National, state and regional programs.

480. Historic Preservation

Winter. 3(3-0) Seniors, approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by History of Art.

History and philosophy of historic preservation; the new attitude toward preservation—historic districts and neighborhoods—adaptive use, documentation and tools for preservation; a project based on field research.

489. Internship in Urban Planning

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(0-8) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Senior majors; approval of school.

Individual experience in approved agencies and departments in the Lansing area.

490. Independent Studies in Urban Planning

Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Senior majors, approval of school.

800. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of school.

806. Planning for Man and the Environment

Spring. 3(3-0)

Multi-dimensional environments of human settlements, normative characteristics, relationships to man, functional and dysfunctional situation, problems of comprehension, description, normative design criteria, contemporary issues, and relationships to planning.

808. Background of Urban Development Planning

Fall. 3(3-0)

American urban development from 1620 to the present, including shifts in technology and social forces that influenced development patterns. Problems faced by the professional planner are emphasized.

814. Research Methods in Urban Planning: Basic Quantitative Techniques

Winter. 3(3-0) STT 201 or 421 or approval of school.

Basic quantitative techniques used in planning, including statistics, linear methods, and network methods. Introduction to use of the computer. Intended for students with limited background in mathematics.

815. Research Methods in Urban Planning: Applications to Planning Problems

(820.) Spring. 3(3-0) 814.

Applied techniques used in planning research. Analysis and forecasting of urban population, economic activity, and land use. Analysis of transportation and other community facilities.

816. The Planning Process

(802.) Fall. 3(3-0)

Basic research and survey methods, and procedures used by the professional planner in developing a comprehensive plan.

818. Planning Theory: Theory of the Planning Process

(810A.) Winter. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

Influential schools of thought, planning as a decision-making process, methods for defining goals in public and private programs, and the role of planning in formulating public policies.

819. Planning Theory: Theories of Urban Forms and Structure

(810B.) Spring. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

Idealized urban forms, theories and models in urban form as it relates to function and location of urban activities.

824. Legal Bases for Planning

(830.) Winter. 3(3-0) 473; Approval of school.

Analysis of legislation pertinent to planning, emphasis upon legislation for city and regional planning bodies and creation of special authorities with general planning responsibilities.

826. Planning Program Implementation

Fall. 3(3-0) Completion of the first year MUP Core Program or approval of school.

An analysis of various techniques utilized by professional planners in effectuating plans and programs. Governmental roles in land use control, fiscal matters, taxation policies, and federal and state programs are stressed.

828. Planning Presentation Techniques

Fall. 2(1-2) or 3(1-4) Students with basic graphic skills should enroll for 2 credits. Approval of school.

Communication skills utilized by planners to present policy proposals to governmental decision-makers and citizens. Speaking, writing, and small group leadership is integrated with essential planning graphic skills.

834. Planning Practicum I

Fall. 3(0-6) Completion of the first year MUP Core Program or approval of school.

Field experience in the collection, analysis, and synthesis of information by individual students or student groups, to develop solutions to specific urban problems.

835. Planning Practicum II

Winter. 3(0-6) 834.

Continuation of 834.

836. Introduction to Design

(803.) Winter. 4(0-8) 824 or approval of school.

Studio course emphasizing the role of planning in shaping the process of urban growth and development, and the role of physical form and structure in influencing man's cultural patterns.

840. Administration and Professional Practice

(832.) Winter of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Majors or approval of school.

Expanding scope of urban planning and implications for administration; organizations for administration; relationship to governmental operations, to other professions, to public. Staff functions and responsibilities; administrative instruments; practice of the consultant; professional ethics.

842. An International Comparative Study of Urban Planning

(813.) Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0)

Urban growth patterns; types, roles and design theory of new cities; techniques and organization for urban growth; selection of subject areas will be made according to the class composition.

850. Seminar in Housing and Urban Renewal

(821.) Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

Regulation, stimulation, salvage, and replacement of housing through public policy and administrative procedures. Increasing role of private initiative as partner to public action through conservation, rehabilitation, and redevelopment practices. Evaluation of trends and needs; analysis of case studies.

854. Urban Circulation

(822.) Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) 342 or 400 and approval of school.

Functional requirements and interrelationships of all means for the movement of people and goods in urban areas as they affect the physical pattern of the community.

858. Urban Land Regulations

(831.) Spring of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) Approval of school.

Ordinance structure and planning theory as expressed in texts of ordinances. Selected court cases.

862. Development Planning and Administration

(801C.) Spring of odd-numbered years. 5(2-6) Approval of school.

Measurement of urban obsolescence and deterioration with accompanying analysis of symptoms and causes for a selected community. Comprehensive plan for urban renewal and development objectives will be developed and one or more project areas will be studied and processed in accordance with most effective techniques and administrative procedures. Emphasis to be placed on the objective of unified, revitalized community development.

866. Urban Spatial Design

(801A.) Spring of odd-numbered years. 5(0-10) Approval of school.

Design projects for functions relating to selected community activities. Commercial, industrial, residential, institutional, and transportation land uses will be utilized for design study in appropriate dimensions.

870. Regional and State Planning

(801B.) Spring of odd-numbered years. 5(2-6) Approval of school.

Selected problems of metropolitan functions of present and future significance. Intra and interregional relationships of primary functional importance; such as, open spaces, economic development, community patterns, transportation, and associated land uses.

874. Health Issues and the Urban Planner

Spring of odd-numbered years. 5(2-6) Approval of school.

Relationships between the practices and concerns of urban planners and the health of individuals.

889. Internship in Urban Planning

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2(0-8) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Graduate students in Urban Planning; approval of school.

Individual experience in approved agencies and departments in the Lansing area.

898. Master's Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 or 3 credits. Approval of school.

The research component of the Plan B option for the MUP degree.

899. Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits.

Individual student research on a topic of critical importance to urban planning that will demonstrate student's competence and make a contribution to the knowledge of the field.

**Descriptions — Urban Planning and Landscape Architecture
of
Courses**

Landscape Architecture

L A

100. Environmental Perception

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)

Environmental design concepts, orientation to landscape architecture, including environmental inventories, objectives and aspects of public and private professional practice, and scope and types of landscape development projects.

110. Fundamentals of Design

Fall, Winter. 4(2-4)

Analysis and application of elements and principles of design in two and three dimensional expressions to abstract and spatial design compositions for environmental requirements.

120. Graphic Communication

Fall, Spring. 4(1-6)

Basic technical skills for graphic communications, mechanical and free-hand drafting and lettering, sketching, perspective drawings, use of graphic symbols, dimensioning, rendering media and techniques, and reproduction methods.

201. Site Planning Theory

Winter. 3(3-0)

Elements, principles and concepts for site development, including use area organization, orientation and siting of buildings, circulation and parking systems, spatial definitions, and detail design considerations.

230. Landform Design

Winter. 4(2-4) 120 and provisional majors.

Elements and principles of site grading, relief visualization, contour interpretation, land form units, surface drainage, slope calculations, and earthwork quality determinations.

240. Landscape Design Methods

Winter. 4(1-6) 120 and provisional majors.

Considerations and techniques of landscape design, including natural, cultural and perceptual inventories, site and program analyses, development of design concepts, with verbal and graphic expressions. Field trips required.

241. Site Planning Studio

Spring. 3(0-6) 201, 240.

Applications of site planning theory and landscape design methods to representative site development projects involving buildings, use areas, land, water and plant forms, with verbal and graphic expressions. Field trips required.

250. Introductory Planting Design

Spring. 4(2-4) 240.

Principles of and procedures for arrangement of plant compositions, emphasizing the perceptual characteristics of plants by means of models, sketches and plans, and potential applications to landscape developments. Field trips required.

303. Community Design Theory

Winter. 2(2-0)

Ecological and cultural elements and concepts of community development, including data surveys, legal controls, design standards and site planning requirements for community facilities.

304. Housing Design Theory

Fall. 2(2-0)

Concepts, principles and regulations for the development of housing areas, including ecological considerations, cultural implications, housing forms, types of developments, legal controls, and site planning requirements and procedures.

305. Recreation Design Theory

Spring. 2(2-0)

Ecological and cultural considerations for development of open space and recreation areas, resource characteristics and limitations activity requirements, recreation systems, site design standards, and recreational land use programs and policies.

321. Advanced Graphic Communication

Fall. 4(1-6) Junior majors.

Development of proficiency in landscape delineation and rendering techniques, including specialized media and formats for visual presentations of design concepts, analyses and perceptions.

333. Site Construction

Spring. 4(2-4) Junior majors.

Materials and methods for construction of landscape developments, including details, layouts, construction drawings, specifications and cost estimating procedures.

343. Design of Community Facilities

Spring. 3(0-6) Majors and 303.

Applications of community design theory and landscape design methods to representative community developments, such as institutions, commercial, civic and industrial site design projects, with written, oral and graphic representations. Field trips required.

344. Design of Housing Developments

Winter. 3(0-6) Majors and 304.

Applications of housing design theory and site planning principles and methods to representative housing developments, such as residential land subdivisions, multi-family complexes and planned unit developments, with written, oral and graphic representations. Field trips required.

345. Design of Recreation Areas

Fall. 3(0-6) Majors and 305.

Applications of recreation design theory, site planning principles and procedures to representative recreational land developments, parks, special recreation use areas, with verbal and graphic expressions. Field trips required.

353. Functional Planting Design

Winter. 4(2-4) Junior majors.

Principles and procedures for selection and arrangement of plant materials for specific uses, including climate modification, spatial definition, circulation control, soil and water conservation, etc., as expressed by planting plans and specifications.

360. Architectural Design Theory

Spring. 2(2-0)

Physical and visual properties of construction materials, structural elements and systems, siting of buildings, form-space relationships and related principles of architectural design.

362. Architectural Design Studio

Spring. 3(0-6) Majors or approval of school.

Application of architectural design theory to representative building types and situations, with emphasis on structural and spatial form and site relationships of simple buildings. Field trips required.

370. History of Environmental Development

Winter. 3(2-2)

Significant natural conditions and cultural events which have influenced man's attempts to organize and design his physical environment, as expressed in historic landscape development styles and movements.

390. Landscape Architecture Field Studies

Fall, Spring. 2(1-2) May re-enroll for a maximum of 4 credits. Approval of school.

A 3 to 5 day field trip to visit contemporary and historical developments and various regional zones. Prior and post study required.

401. Regional Design Theory

Winter. 2(2-0)

Concepts and policies affecting natural resource conservation, selection and location of significant human use areas, landscape development considerations and their environmental implications.

403. Urban Design Theory

Fall. 2(2-0)

Concepts and procedures for the organization, design and development of public and private urban forms and spaces, including survey of urban elements, cultural, ecological and aesthetic considerations, and interdisciplinary collaboration.

423. Professional Graphics

Winter. 4(1-6) 321.

Applications of advanced sketching, perspective and rendering techniques for typical professional presentations, including prints, reproductions, photography and multi-media audio-visual communications.

432. Site Engineering

Fall. 4(2-4) Senior majors and C E 251.

Principles and procedures for design of site development systems, horizontal and vertical road alignments, storm and sanitary sewers, site utilities and computer applications for preparation of site construction drawings.

441. Regional Landscape Design

Winter. 3(0-6) Senior majors and 401 concurrently.

Applications of regional design theory and landscape design methods to representative large scale land use and development projects, resource conservation, environmental restoration, and accommodation of various human activities. Field trips required.

443. Urban Landscape Design

Fall. 3(0-6) Senior majors and 403 concurrently.

Applications of urban design theory and landscape design methods to representative urban development projects, public plazas, pedestrian malls, civic and cultural complexes, etc., with written, oral and graphic representations. Field trips required.

451. Ecological Planting Design

Fall. 4(2-4) 250. 353 and HRT 211, 212.

Selection, utilization and arrangement of natural materials for various site development purposes, with emphasis on consideration of natural environmental factors which affect plant growth and location for distinctive sites and uses. Field trips required.

463. Architectural Design II

Winter. 4(1-6) 360, 362.

Design of buildings and their groupings in relation to the landscape, including structural systems, form-space compositions, and applications to representative landscape development projects. Field trips required.

471. History of Landscape Architecture

Spring. 3(2-2)

Environmental design concepts and projects from 1850 to the present time, with emphasis on the development of the profession and practice of landscape architecture in the United States.

480. Professional Practice

Spring. 3(2-2) Senior majors.

Principles and procedures of professional landscape architectural practice, including ethics, client relations, registration, inter-professional collaboration and organization of operations for design implementation. Field trips required.

483. Landscape Architecture Seminar

Winter. 3(2-2) Senior majors.

Research presentation and discussion of significant current issues, trends, events and opportunities relating to contemporary theories and practices of landscape architecture.

490. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 5 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of school.

Investigation, for advanced undergraduate students in landscape architecture, developed from special interest areas.

499. Landscape Architecture Design Thesis

Spring, Summer. 5(1-8) Senior majors.

Demonstration of analytical, creative and technical competencies in the development of methods and/or concepts leading to design solutions for contemporary landscape architecture problems.

**VETERINARY MEDICINE V M
(COLLEGE OF)**

500A. Introduction to Veterinary Medicine I

(SSM 501.) Summer. 2(2-0) Admission to professional veterinary program.

Species and breed identification, predisposition for specific diseases, basic care and feeding, restraint and handling of small domestic animals, unusual pets, and laboratory animals.

500B. Introduction to Veterinary Medicine II

Fall. 2(2-0) Second-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Large animal practice present and future. Fundamentals of equine conformation, gaits, shoeing, feeding and routine medical care. Economics and management factors in diseases of food animals.

500C. Introduction to Veterinary Medicine III

(LSM 503.) Winter. 4(3-3) Third-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Physical and systemic examination of the various domestic and laboratory species. Common restraint procedures, clinical skills, diagnostics and an approach to clients are included.

500D. Introduction to Veterinary Medicine IV

(SSM 502.) Spring. 4(3-3) Fourth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Anesthetic principles, agents and techniques. Basic surgical principles, including aseptic technic, hemostasis, wound healing, suturing and suturing materials. Fundamentals of radiology.

500E. Introduction to Veterinary Medicine V

Spring. 3(3-0) Fourth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Emphasis on behavior of animals relating to disease prevention and treatment. Lectures, discussions and demonstrations on veterinary ethology including animal communications, reproduction, restraint, handling, housing and feeding habits.

501. Client Communication

(500.) Spring. 1(0-2) Fourth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Communication and interviewing skills as the basis for establishing and maintaining effective client relationships.

503. Metabolic Diseases and Endocrinology

Summer. 2(2-0) Fifth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Biochemical and physiological basis of metabolic and endocrine diseases of animals including diagnosis, treatment and management.

505. Veterinary Epidemiology

Summer. 2(2-0) Fifth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Principles of epidemiology and their application in the study of diseases in animal populations.

507. Urinary System

Summer. 4(3-3) Fifth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Integrative approach to the understanding of the urinary system in health and disease of animals.

509. Hematopoietic System

Summer. 2(1-3) Fifth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Pathogenesis, diagnosis, and clinical management of diseases of the hematopoietic and lymphoid organs and tissues.

510. Survey of Infectious Agents

Fall. 4(4-0) Sixth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Host-microorganism relationship in diseases of animals; laboratory diagnosis, treatment, control, and public health significance will be emphasized.

512. Nervous System

Fall. 3(3-0) Sixth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Normal and abnormal neural structure and function in animals with emphasis on clinical neurology and neuropathology.

513. Cardiovascular System

Fall. 4(3-3) Sixth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Pathogenesis, diagnosis, and management of cardiovascular diseases of animals; anatomical, physiological, pathological and pharmacological principles providing basis for medical and surgical treatment—includes diagnostic and surgical procedures and radiologic interpretation.

515. Respiratory System

Fall. 4(3-3) Sixth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Pathogenesis, diagnosis, and management of respiratory diseases of animals; anatomical, physiological and surgical treatments—includes diagnostic and surgical procedures and radiologic interpretation.

516. Reproductive System

Fall. 5(4-3) Sixth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Reproductive diseases of animals with emphasis on genital structure and function, endocrine interrelationships, methods for examination of mammary gland and reproductive tract, diagnosis, and treatment.

520. Veterinary Public Health

Winter. 3(3-0) Seventh-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Public health aspects of veterinary medicine; the nature of laws, ordinances, and regulations; and veterinary medicine's role in the protection of the environment, ecology, and ensurance of food hygiene.

522. Digestive System and Nutrition

Winter. 9(6-9) Seventh-term Veterinary Medicine student.

Pathogenesis, diagnosis, and treatment of diseases of the alimentary tract and digestive organs of animals. Recognition and rational therapy of nutritional diseases in animals.

524. Integumentary System

Winter. 4(3-3) Seventh-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Diseases of the integumentary system of animals with emphasis on laboratory examinations, interpretations of pathological features, diagnosis, and treatment.

526. Musculoskeletal System I

Winter. 4(2-6) Seventh-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Diagnosis and treatment of musculoskeletal diseases of animals with emphasis on pathological changes, radiological technics, and interpretation of radiographs. Surgical procedures applicable to small animals will be demonstrated.

530. Veterinary Toxicology

Spring. 4(4-0) Eighth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Pharmacological basis and pathological features of diseases of animals caused by common toxic chemicals with emphasis on clinical manifestations, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment.

532. Visual and Auditory Systems

Spring. 3(2-3) Eighth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Methods of examination, diagnosis, and treatment of diseases involving the eyes or ears of animals with emphasis on the anatomical, physiological, and pathological features.

534. Musculoskeletal System II

Spring. 5(2-9) Eighth-term Veterinary Medicine student.

Diagnosis, prognosis, and management of musculoskeletal diseases of the equine with emphasis on anatomical relationships to normal and abnormal function. Surgical procedures applicable to equine and ruminant will be performed.

536. Orthopedic Surgery

Spring. 6(4-6) Eighth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Principles of orthopedic surgery and anatomical relations of the musculoskeletal systems in the canine and feline.

538. Veterinary Medical History, Ethics, Jurisprudence, and Epidemiology

Spring. 2(2-0) Eighth-term Veterinary Medicine students.

Historical background, ethical principles, and legal responsibilities of the veterinary medical profession. Epidemiological problems will be resolved and discussed.