MECHANICAL ENGINEERING M E

College of Engineering

230. *Residence Heating*

Fall, Winter. 4(3-2) Building construction majors.

Calculation of heat losses and heat gains for typical residences, and system design and layout for both heating and air-conditioning.

255. *Computer Models in Science and Engineering*

Spring. 3(3-0) CPS 110 or 120 or equivalent FORTRAN. Interdepartmental with the Computer Science Department.

Problem-solving; development of student's ability to formulate computable models based on finite physical elements, examples from statics, dynamics, electrical resistance, and conduction heat transfer.

280. *Manufacturing Processes*

Fall, Winter, Spring. 3(3-0)

An introduction to the materials and processes used in manufacturing, to convert ideas into products, machines, and structures for the use of mankind. Extensive use is made of audio-visual techniques.

311. *Thermodynamics I*

Fall, Winter. 3(3-0) MTH 215 or concurrently.

Zeröth, first and second laws of thermodynamics. General energy equation. Process relations. Concepts of equilibrium, reversibility, and irreversibility. Applications of these to systems describable by two independent properties.

312. *Thermodynamics II*

Winter, Spring. 3(3-0) 311.

Continuation of 311. Gas and vapor relations, reactive and non-reactive mixtures. Thermodynamic principles as applied to gas and vapor power and refrigeration cycles for reciprocating and turbo machinery.

315. *Thermodynamics Laboratory I*

Fall, Winter. 1(0-3) 311 concurrently.

Laboratory experiments applying the basic laws of thermodynamics.

316. *Thermodynamics Laboratory II*

Winter, Spring. 1(0-3) 312 concurrently.

Laboratory experiments investigating gases and liquid behavior and combustion from a thermodynamic viewpoint.

320. *Kinematics of Machines I*

(420.) Fall, Spring. 4(3-3) MMM 206 or concurrently; EGR 260.

Absolute and relative displacements, velocities, and accelerations in rigid body systems; analysis and synthesis of multi-bar linkages and rotational mechanisms.

332. *Fluid Mechanics I*

Winter, Spring. 4(3-3) 311, MMM 206.

Fluid statics. Fundamental concepts and analysis techniques. Deformable and non-deformable control volume approach to conservation of mass, linear and moment of momentum, energy. Dimensional analysis, similitude and examples of engineering usage.

333. *Fluid Mechanics II*

(431.) Fall, Spring. 4(3-3) 332 or approval of department.

Field descriptions, stress-strain relations for a fluid, circulation, vorticity, field equations for continuity and momentum, boundary layers, basic concepts of turbulence, Reynolds equations, phenomeno-logical theories, one-dimentional gas dynamics.

351. *Mechanical Engineering Analysis*

Fall, Winter. 4(4-0) MTH 215; CPS 120 or concurrently.

Application of analytical and numerical methods to the solution of problems encountered in mechanical engineering.

352. *Introduction to Systems and Control*

Winter, Spring. 4(4-0) Approval of department.

Modeling of a variety of physical systems, using state-variable concepts. Time and frequency response of low-order linear systems. Primary applications to mechanics and hydraulics.

406. *Automotive Engines*

Spring. 3(2-3) 312.

Analysis of internal combustion engines for vehicular propulsion.

407. *Automotive Vehicles*

Fall. 3(2-3) MMM 206.

Analysis of the propulsion, braking, steering, and suspension requirements.

410. *Thermomechanical Continua*

(322.) Fall. 3(3-0) MMM 211; MTH 334.

Thermomechanical continua including energy principles, formulation and solution of boundary value problems in elasticity, plasticity, and viscoelasticity. Dynamic response of mechanical systems via Hamilton's Principle; Euler-Lagrange equations. Rayleigh, Ritz, and Galerkin approximations.

411. *Heat Transfer I*

Fall. 3(3-0) 311; MTH 215.

Analysis of steady-state and transient heat conduction; numerical solutions. Radiant heat transfer; principles and applications including radiation networks. Gaseous radiation exchange.

412. *Heat Transfer II*

Winter. 3(3-0) 333, 411.

Natural and forced convection based on boundary layer theory. Heat transfer in fluids with phase change. Heat exchangers, mass transfer.

414. *Energy Conversion*

Winter. 3(3-0) 312.

Fundamental principles of energy conversion systems. Direct energy conversion. Thermoelectric, thermionic, nuclear, fuel cells, magnetohydrodynamic, and other methods of power generation.

416. *Thermodynamics III*

(313.) Spring. 3(3-0)

Kinetic theory, classical statistical mechanics, and quantum statistical mechanics. Derivation of transport coefficients. Applications of statistical mechanics.

417. *Propulsion*

Spring. 3(3-0) 333.

Thermodynamics and fluid mechanics, theory and performance of rockets, turbojets, reciprocating engines, propellers, turboprops, turbofans; thermodynamic cycles, component efficiencies, concepts in nuclear and radiation propulsion.

421. *Machine Design I*

Fall. 4(3-3) MMM 211.

Analysis and synthesis of mechanical systems; fatigue resistance; stress concentration; elasticity; non-linear elements.

422. *Machine Design II*

Winter. 3(2-2) 421.

Analysis and synthesis of elements of systems; hydrodynamic theory of lubrication; contact stresses; finite and infinite life design factors.

424. *Dynamics of Machines*

Winter. 3(3-0) 320.

Analysis of static and dynamic forces in rigid body systems; balancing of rotating and riciprocating system elements; inertial guidance; critical speeds.

432. *Aerodynamics*

Winter. 3(3-0) 333.

Fundamentals of fluid mechanics, potential flows about bodies and airfoils, compressible flow, perturbation methods, viscous flow, boundary layers on airfoils, transition, turbulence, separation, aerodynamics of wings and bodies.

436. *Cooling Processes*

Spring. 3(3-0) 312.

Thermodynamic principles applied to the design of cooling systems in range of normal temperatures to ultra-low cryogenic temperature conditions. Psychrometric principles as applied to air conditioning and evaporating systems.

442. *Industrial Engineering*

Spring. 4(3-2) 280; MGT 302.

Theory and techniques used by industry in planning for manufacturing. Process selection and design, work methods planning, production time standards, materials handling, and plant layout planning.

451. *Modeling of Physical Systems*

Fall. 3(3-0) 352.

Modeling of physical and engineering devices as multiports; bond graph representation of multiport systems; application to mechanical, hydraulic, electrical, and transducer components.

452. *Analysis of Physical Systems*

Winter. 3(3-0) 451.

Systematic formulation of state–space equations for multiport models; analytical methods for linear systems, including time and frequency response characteristics based on matrix methods. Systems containing rigid bodies.

455. *Mechanical Vibrations*

(325.) Winter. 4(4-0) MMM 206.

Oscillatory phenomena for linear systems with one and two degrees of freedom, non-linear systems, time varying systems with deterministic excitation, and time invariant systems with non-deterministic excitations.

458. *Control Theory*

(428.) Spring. 3(3-0) 352.

Closed-loop control systems; application of transfer function analysis; design for a definite degree of stability; on-and-off controllers.

463. *Mechanical Engineering Projects*

Spring. 3(1-4) 332, 411.

Mechanical engineering group projects. Computer-aided design and engineering research. Problem formulation. Optimization.

471. *Flight Dynamics*

Fall. 3(3-0) MMM 206.

Particle and rigid body dynamics, vacuum trajectories, orbit theory, aerodynamic forces, propulsion, longitudinal, directional and lateral static stability and control, dynamic stability and control, range, speed, payload, and altitude performance.

499. *Senior Problems*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Approval of department.

812. Heat and Mass Transfer

Fall. 4(4-0) Graduate students. Not open to students with credit in 411, 412.

Theory and applications of transport of heat and mass in stationary and moving media. Conductive, convective, and radiative heat transfer. Phase-change heat transfer. Mass transfer in laminar and turbulent flows.

813. Convective Heat Transfer

Winter. 3(3-0) 412; MTH 421.

Analysis of convective transfer of heat, mass and momentum in boundary layers and inducted flows. Heat transfer with phase change of fluids.

814. Radiative Heat Transfer

Spring. 3(3-0) 812.

Statistical mechanics and thermodynamics of radiation. Study of spectral properties. Radiative transfer in media. Selected applications.

815. Advanced Classical Thermodynamics

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) 416; MTH 422 or 424 or concurrently.

Postulational treatment of the laws of thermodynamics. Equilibrium and maximum entropy postulates. Development of formal relationships. Principles for general systems. Applications to chemical, magnetic, electric and elastic systems.

817. Conductive Heat Transfer

Fall. 3(3-0) 411, 351.

Theory of steady and unsteady heat conduction in isotropic and anisotropic media. Derivation of various describing equations and boundary conditions. Numerical methods. Nonlinear problems. Heat sources. Extended surfaces. Duhamel's integral.

818. Parameter Estimation

Spring. 3(3-0) May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. 351.

Nonlinear estimation of parameters appearing in partial differential equations of heat transfer. Nonsequential analysis of continuous data. Related concepts in probability and statistics. Optimum experimental design. Discrimination. Model-building.

823. Theory of Vibrations I

Fall. 4(4-0) 455. Interdepartmental with the Metallurgy, Mechanics and Materials Science Department.

Discrete and continuous parameter systems with linear and non-linear characteristics. Variational principles; equations of motion. Matrices, quadratic forms; self-adjoint operators; eigenvalues. Transient and random excitations. Theory developed through physical problems.

826. Kinematics of Machines II

Fall. 3(3-0) 320.

Analysis and synthesis of mechanisms using complex variables. Euler-Savary equation. Polynomial cam design. Synthesis of function generators. Computer mechanisms.

827. Machine Design III

Spring, Summer. 3(3-0) 421.

Strain energy method for analyzing statically indeterminate machine members, theories of failure, fatigue, use of statistics in selection of tolerances for parts in mass production. Optimum design.

828. Machine Design IV

Winter. 3(3-0) 421.

Application of design theory to the synthesis of complete mechanical and hydraulic systems. Stress waves due to impact loading. Critical speed.

832. Refrigeration

Spring. 3(3-0) 436.

Characteristics of refrigerants; application details pertaining to comfort cooling, food refrigeration, and ultra-low temperature units; refrigeration controls, and control systems.

841. Advanced Gas Dynamics

Spring. 3(3-0) 432; MTH 322 or 422 or 424 or approval of department.

Compressible subsonic and supersonic flow, shock waves, expansion fans, inviscid equations, perturbation theory, similarity rules, methods of measurement, method of characteristics, hodograph methods.

842. Inviscid Fluids

Spring. 3(3-0) MMM 810; MTH 322 or 423.

Kinematics; dynamical equations; potential flows, transformations, Helmholtz flows; added masses, forces and moments; vortex motion; wave motion.

843. Turbulence

Winter, Summer. 4(4-0) MMM 810 or approval of department.

Reynolds equations; turbulence energy equations; turbulence structure descriptions: correlation and spectrum functions, macro, micro and time scales; basic elements of: isotropic turbulence, phenomenological theories, hot-wire anemometry; free-shear and conduit flows.

850. Advanced Space and Orbit Ballistics

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) MMM 206; MTH 215, 309.

Particle motion; missile trajectories; motion of a rocket; orbits; effects of oblateness on satellite orbit; orbital lifetime; rendezvous transfer in earth-moon system; optimization; low thrust space propulsion systems; trip to Mars.

862. Mechanical and Aero-Space Optimization

Winter. 3(3-0) MTH 424.

Elementary fundamentals of calculus of variations, maximum principle. Optimization techniques applied to fluids, gas dynamics, optimization of airfoil shapes, fuel consumption, heat transfer, wave propagation in solids and physical properties in plasmas.

890. Special Topics

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 2 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

Special topics in mechanical engineering of current interest and importance.

899. Research

(EGR 899.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

917. Statistical Thermodynamics and Kinetic Theory of Gases

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) 416; MTH 322 or 422; or approval of department.

Relation of statistical mechanics and kinetic theory to thermodynamics. Maxwell-Boltzman, Bose-Einstein, and Fermi-Dirac statistics. Information and communication theory. Jayne's formalism. Applications.

920. Theory of Vibrations II

(MMM 904.) Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) MTH 422; 823 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Metallurgy, Mechanics and Materials Science Department.

Vibrations of one, two, and three-dimensional models of elastic and inelastic continua. Interaction phenomena. Stability. Variational methods. Applications to aeronautics, aerospace and undersea technology.

921. Theory of Vibrations III

(MMM 903.) Spring of odd-numbered years, Summer. 4(4-0) MMM 920 or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Metallurgy, Mechanics and Materials Science Department.

Nonlinear oscillations. Resonance; subharmonics; self-sustained motions; stability. Methods of Poincare, van der Pol, etc. Random vibrations. Parametric excitations; stochastic processes; power spectra. Applications.

923. Wave Motion in Continuous Media I

Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) MTH 422; MMM 810; or approval of department.

Linear and non-linear wave propagation. Reflection, refraction, diffraction. Dispersion. Shock and acceleration waves. Acoustical and optical analogies. Applications to elastic, plastic, viscoelastic, fluid, electromagnetic, elastic dielectric, and stochastic media.

924. Wave Motion in Continuous Media II

Spring of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) 923.

Continuation of 923.

925. Mechanical Engineering Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits. Approval of department.

Analysis of advanced engineering problems involving design, thermodynamics, fluid dynamics, gas dynamics, space.

930. Seminar

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 3 credits in master's program; 6 credits in doctoral program. Open to graduate students of all colleges and departments.

Recent developments in space orbit theory, theory of space propulsion, magnetohydrodynamics, re-entry phenomena, ionosphere, space radiation phenomena, design of space vehicles, and developments in the field pertinent to space technology such as external environmental conditions, internal environmental conditions, effects upon space vehicle construction, etc.

941. Advanced Gas Dynamics II

Fall of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) 841.

Transonic flows, blunt bodies in supersonic flows, three-dimensional supersonic flows, hodograph methods, characteristics, unsteady phenomena, physical gas dynamics.

942. Viscous Fluids

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(3-0) MMM 810 or CHE 841.

Exact solutions of Navier-Stokes equations, i.e., Oscillatory Motion, Laminar Jet, Converging Channel, etc.; Hydrodynamic Stability including free convection, surface tension, gravitational and free-surface instabilities, and Tollmien-Schlichting waves.

952. Slip and Free (Newtonian) Molecular Flows

Spring. 3(3-0) 412, 432.

Distribution function; Boltzmann equation; solutions of Enskog-Burnett, Grad; slip flow; drag coefficient; heat transfer. Free molecule flow; elastic and inelastic reflections; flow around bodies; resistance coefficient; heat; oblation; meteors.

953. *Plasma Dynamics (Magneto-Gas Dynamics)*

Winter. 3(3-0) 432; PHY 491.

Fundamental equations of hydrodynamics; Maxwell equations; continuum; channel flow; boundary layer; shocks; Alfven wave propagation; one and two fluid theories; discrete particle approach; plasma oscillations; flow around bodies and in nozzles; space propulsion systems.

954. *Ion Flow Dynamics*

Spring. 3(3-0) 953.

Continuation of 953 as applied to the ion flow; extension of the neutral flow turbulence into electromagnetic turbulence, and method of characteristics applied to the ion flow dynamics.

999. *Research*

(EGR 999.) Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY M T

College of Human Medicine

College of Osteopathic Medicine

College of Veterinary Medicine

201. *Medical Technology*

Fall. 1(1-0) Approval of school.

Relationship of medical technology to medicine and research, and the necessary interaction with other paramedical sciences.

401. *Seminar in Medical Technology*

Fall. 1 credit. Seniors.

Acquaints students with the operation and administration of a hospital, the philosophy and understanding of the entire profession of medical technology.

495. *Independent Study*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 6 credits. Approval of department.

Independent study including assigned reading and reviews of appropriate scientific periodicals.

MEDICINE MED

College of Human Medicine

512. *Infectious Diseases*

Fall. 3(3-0) MPH 511, or approval of department. Interdepartmental with and administered by the Microbiology and Public Health Department.

Infectious diseases of man, including biology of the causative microorganism, epidemiology, pathogenesis, host-parasite relationships, clinical and laboratory diagnosis, and clinical management.

590. *Special Problems in Medicine*

Fall, Winter, Spring. Summer. 1 to 6 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 12 credits. Human Medicine students.

Each student will work under direction of a staff member on an experimental, theoretical or applied problem.

608. *Senior Medical Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 43 credits. Primary clerkship, third year Human Medicine students.

Based in community hospitals, this clerkship will stress interviewing skills, history, physical examination, along with problem solving and therapy, and care of the whole patient leading to independence in patient management.

609. *Hematology Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 603.

Development of skills in data collection, problem solving and management related to common hematologic disorders of children and adults.

610. *Oncology Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 603.

Development of skills in data collection, problem solving and management of the more prevalent cancers in children and adults.

611. *Cardiology Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602.

A clinical clerkship in which students evaluate in depth patients with cardiac diseases. This includes experiences with special diagnostic procedures including cardiac cuticularization, phonocardiography, echocardiography and electrocardiography.

612. *Nephrology/Urology Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602.

Integrated concepts of renal physiology and pathophysiology of renal disease. Clinical experience.

613. *Dermatology Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602.

Office based experience with a dermatologist to learn clinical skills in dermatology and develop observational and diagnostic skills in skin disease.

614. *Medical Chest Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602.

A clerkship covering four aspects of chest diseases: tuberculosis, diagnosis, pulmonary function, and physiology. The student works with medical residents, utilizing outpatient and hospital facilities.

615. *Gastroenterology Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602.

Referred patients with gastrointestinal problems are seen as either in- or out-patients. Many long term problems are followed. Patients with psychosocial problems are seen conjointly with Social Service.

616. *Allergy Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. 608 and H M 602 or H D 608.

Office and hospital based experience to learn and develop diagnostic skills in allergy with a review of basic therapeutics as they relate to allergic diseases.

617. *Neurology Clerkship*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 17 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 34 credits. H M 602.

A combined office and in-patient experience that will provide the student with an opportunity to learn the concepts of evaluation and management of neurological disease.

METALLURGY, MECHANICS AND MATERIALS SCIENCE MMM

College of Engineering

205. *Mechanics I*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) MTH 214 or concurrently.

Vector description of forces and moments. Two and three dimensional equilibrium problems. Statics of frames and machines. Friction. Shear and moments in beams and shafts.

206. *Mechanics II*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) 205, MTH 215, or concurrently.

Dynamics of particles and particle systems. Energy and momentum principles. Two and three dimensional rigid body dynamics.

211. *Mechanics of Deformable Solids*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(4-0) 205 or statics; MTH 215.

Deformable solids, stress and strain, principal axes, material behavior (elastic, plastic, viscoelastic, temperature dependent). Boundary value problems, torsion, beams. Instability, columns.

215. *Materials Testing Laboratory*

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1(0-3)

Physical properties of engineering materials, resistance to primary types of static loading.

230. *Introduction to Materials Science*

Fall. 4(4-0) Sophomores.

A qualitative survey of metals, ceramics, and polymers, and the relationship of electronic, molecular, and crystal structure to the physical, mechanical, thermal, electrical and magnetic properties.

320. *Analytical Mechanics I*

Fall. 3(3-0) MTH 215; PHY 289.

Measures of point motion, indicial notation, vector space and time transformations. Newton's, Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations. Motions of point objects; limiting wave forms.

321. *Analytical Mechanics II*

Winter. 3(3-0) 320.

Schrodinger's equation. Particle motions in various potentials; hydrogen-like atoms and molecules. Continuum models of particle systems; tensor properties, rigid and elastic solids, transfer of heat and electricity, flow relations.

322. *Analytical Mechanics III*

Spring. 3(3-0) 321.

Quantum and statistical models of particle systems; the Maxwell-Boltzmann, Einstein-Bose and Fermi-Dirac distributions; analysis of ideal atomic, electron and photon gases; properties of dense gases and liquids; thermal, elastic and electrical properties of crystals.

340. *Materials Chemistry I*

Fall. 4(4-0) CEM 153.

An integrated treatment of the physical chemistry of metals and other engineering materials is presented by 340, 341 and 342. Physicochemical systems; thermodynamics and thermochemistry; equilibrium; solutions and phase equilibrium; electrochemistry; corrosion; reaction kinetics in condensed phases; diffusion; surface phenomena.