

181. Women in America
(111J.) Fall. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade on English proficiency examination or in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with women's experience in America, and to improve the student's ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

182. Women in America
(112J.) Winter. 3(3-0) Three credits in the first term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with women's experience in America, and to improve the student's ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

183. Women in America
(113J.) Spring. 3(3-0) Three credits in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered from 121 or above; or satisfactory performance in Comprehensive English.

Aims to acquaint the student with women's experience in America, and to improve the student's ability at reading and writing. Selected readings and theme topics.

191H. Honors Work in American Experience
(111H.) Fall. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade in entrance examination.

Students read and write on selected topics to improve their knowledge of the American heritage and their ability at reading and writing.

192H. Honors Work in American Experience
(112H.) Winter. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade in the first term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above.

Students read and write on selected topics to improve their knowledge of the American heritage and their ability at reading and writing.

193H. Honors Work in American Experience
(113H.) Spring. 3(3-0) Satisfactory grade in the second term of any ATL sequence numbered 121 or above.

Students read and write on selected topics to improve their knowledge of the American heritage and their ability at reading and writing.

300. Supervised Individual Study
Fall, Winter, Spring. 2 to 4 credits. 9 credits in a composition course; approval of department.

Selected students requesting individual study of interdisciplinary problems will work under supervision of University College professors. Variable elective credit will be determined when the student secures instructor, adviser, and department approval.

420. Microscopic Anatomy
Fall. 5(2-8) Medical Technology students or approval of department.
Microscopic study of the structure of cells, tissues and organs.

505. Anatomy in Physical Diagnosis
Fall. 2(2-0)

The student will study independently to learn how anatomy is utilized in physical diagnosis by working with simulated patients. This will be supplemented by self-instructional, audiovisual carrels on radiological anatomy and projections.

520. Veterinary Anatomy
Summer. 5(3-6) Admission to professional veterinary program.

A general histology course for veterinary students which includes a survey of the tissue of the animal body.

521. Veterinary Anatomy
Fall. 6(3-9) Admission to professional veterinary program.

Gross anatomy of a representative animal, the dog, is studied. Lecture, dissection of embalmed specimen, study of projections, slides, models and living animals.

522. Veterinary Anatomy
Fall. 4(2-6) 520.

Microscopic anatomy of the digestive, urinary, respiratory, male and female reproductive systems, integumentary system, central nervous system and special sense organs of domesticated animals.

523. Veterinary Anatomy
Winter. 4(2-6) 521 or approval of department.

Lecture, dissection of embalmed specimens and the study of projections, models and live animals related to the anatomy of the domestic animals.

540. Gross Biomedical Structure
Fall, Winter, Spring. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Human Medicine students; approval of department for graduate students.

Human structure, systemic and regional, is studied in self-instructional and dissection sequences. Application of this knowledge to recognition of normal and abnormal structure in appropriate medical contexts is accomplished through self-instructional and clinical sessions.

543. Microscopic Anatomy
Fall. 5(3-8) Human Medicine students; approval of department for graduate students.

The normal structure of cells, tissues and organs as they appear under the light and electron microscope.

560. Microbiomedical Structure
Fall. 2(1-3) Approval of department.

The purpose of this course is to assist the student in learning to better understand the various activities of the human body through interpretation of the microscopic structure of tissues.

565. Survey of Anatomy I
Fall. 5(5-0) Osteopathic Freshmen, or approval of department.

Core concepts in regional, systemic and topographical human gross anatomy: Projection, discussion and lecture methods using audiovisual aids and frequent review.

801. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-0) Approval of department.

813. Problems in Anatomy
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. May re-enroll for a maximum of 15 credits. Basic disciplines in various areas and approval of department.

Various anatomical fields such as gross anatomy, histology, hematology, tissue culture, cytology, neurology and embryology will be studied.

815. Anatomy of the Nervous System
Fall. 5(3-5) Approval of department.

Developmental, gross and microscopic anatomy of the nervous system. Organizational and functional aspects of the peripheral and central nervous system are stressed. Gross demonstrations include brain and dog dissections.

899. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Majors.

901. Seminar
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1(1-0) Approval of department.

999. Research
Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Majors.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY A H

College of Agriculture and Natural Resources

111. Livestock and Meat Industry
Fall, Winter, Spring. 4(3-4)

Adaptation, distribution and numbers of livestock throughout the world; significance and economic importance. Trends in livestock production. Evaluating, grading, classifying and marketing of livestock and meat. Relationship of live animal conformation to carcass merit.

241. Meat Production
Winter. 4(2-6) 111.

Principles of meat evaluation and selection. Carcass certification programs. Influence of production factors on carcass desirability. Practice in slaughtering, cutting and meat processing.

242. Meats, Poultry and Fishery Products I
Fall. 3(2-2) Interdepartmental with and administered by Food Science.

Principles of evaluation and nutritive value. Identification of grades and cuts of beef, pork, lamb and poultry products.

245. Meat Evaluation and Grading
Fall, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 4 credits subject to a maximum of 10 credits in 245 and 335 combined. 241.

Evaluation of carcasses and wholesale cuts of beef, pork, veal and lamb in accordance with federal and commercial grading standards. Inspection trips through large meat packing plants.

335. Livestock Selection
Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 9 credits subject to a maximum of 10 credits in 245 and 335 combined. 111.

Evaluation of productive merit of individual animals. Comparison of type with a standard. Relationship of form to function. Field trips to prominent livestock breeding establishments and to major livestock events.

ANATOMY ANT

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine
College of Veterinary Medicine

316. General Anatomy
Fall, Spring. 5(5-0)

Designed to impart the basic concepts of the broad field of anatomy. Special requirements of the various disciplines will be met in their respective laboratories.

415. Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 to 3 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 5 credits. Seniors and approval of department.

Special studies in fields not covered by other animal husbandry courses.

451. Swine Production

Fall. 4(3-3) ANS 325 or approval of department.

Historical aspects with emphasis on current trends. Breeds, breeding, selection, nutrition requirements, management practices, marketing, housing and environmental needs, disease and parasite problems. Visits to representative farms.

452. Sheep Production

Winter of even-numbered years. 4(3-3) ANS 325 or approval of department.

History, modern breeds, breeding, selection, nutrition and feeding, management, marketing, housing, diseases and parasites, wool. Visits to farm flocks. Practice in management skills.

453. Beef Production

Spring. 4(3-3) ANS 325 or approval of department.

History, breeds, breeding, selection, nutrition and feeding, commercial systems of production, diseases and parasites. Visits to purebred herds and to feed lots. Practice in management skills.

454. Horse Production

Fall of even-numbered years. 3(1-3) ANS 325 or approval of department by interview.

Horse selection, breeding, feeding, management and merchandising. Arranged class hours to be spent at the Horse Farm.

462. Meat Animal Breeding

Spring. 3(2-2) ANS 461.

Uses and effects of different breeding systems with beef cattle, sheep, and swine. Formulating breeding plans.

488. The Impact of Animal Resource Management Upon the World's Developing Nations

Winter. 3(4-0)

For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

825. Techniques in Nutrition Research

Winter of odd-numbered years. 1 to 3 credits. CEM 333; approval of department. Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods.

Use of specialized instruments and techniques. Laboratory safety. Management of laboratory animals. Development of abilities in areas of particular interest to individual students.

890. Advanced Special Problems

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 1 to 4 credits. May re-enroll for a maximum of 8 credits. Approval of department.

Investigation of animal husbandry areas of special interest to individual graduate students.

899. Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

912. Seminar

Fall, Winter, Spring. 1 credit.

926. Comparative Nutrition-Lipids and Carbohydrates

Winter of odd-numbered years. 4(4-0) BCH 452 and a previous course on principles of nutrition. Interdepartmental with and administered by Human Nutrition and Foods.

Regulatory aspects of carbohydrate and lipid metabolism as influenced by nutrition in mammals. Emphasis on normal and abnormal physiological states such as obesity, ketosis and diabetes.

927. Comparative Nutrition-Protein Metabolism and Developmental Biology

Winter of even-numbered years. 4(4-0) BCH 452, PSL 502 or concurrently. Interdepartmental with and administered by Human Nutrition and Foods.

Protein quality assessment, protein status, protein calorie malnutrition, amino acid metabolism, protein turnover, digestion and absorption, hormonal control of protein metabolism, developmental aspects of protein metabolism and growth.

928. Comparative Nutrition-Minerals

Spring of even-numbered years. 3 credits. BCH 452, PSL 502. Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods.

Forms and location in body, metabolic roles, deficiency and toxicity signs, interrelationships, requirements and biological availability of sources.

929. Comparative Nutrition-Vitamins

Winter of odd-numbered years. 3(3-0) BCH 452 and a previous course on principles of nutrition. Interdepartmental with Human Nutrition and Foods.

Chemical and physical properties, standards of activity, occurrence, metabolic roles, antivitamins, deficiency and toxicity signs, requirements and factors affecting requirements.

963. Genetics of Breed Improvement

Winter. 3(3-0) ANS 461, STT 421.

Breed improvement. Changing gene frequency. Genetic and environmental subdivision of phenotypic variance.

964. Breeding Systems and Plans

Spring. 3(3-0) 963.

Biometric relations between related animals. Role of selection in changing populations. The effects of different mating systems.

999. Research

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. Variable credit. Approval of department.

525. Animal Nutrition

Winter, Summer. 5(4-2) BCH 401.

Principles of nutrition. Nutrients and their metabolism. Nutritive requirements for maintenance, growth, reproduction, lactation and work. Nutrient sources and their use in preparing diets for domestic animals.

826. Animal Nutrition

Spring. 4(4-0) One course each: biochemistry, physiology; and approval of department.

Nutrition basic to animal feeding. Application of chemistry and physiology to nutrition. Nutrient requirements for normal body functions. Techniques involved in nutrition research; readings in current literature.

854. Design of Animal Experiments

Spring. 4(4-0) STT 423.

Choice, implementation and statistical analysis of experimental plans for research with animals. Designs for reduction of experimental error. Analysis of experiments with complex structure or unequal subclass numbers.

965. Biometrical Genetics

Fall. 4(4-0) One course in quantitative or population genetics.

Genetic expectations in random mating and inbred populations. Estimation of genetic parameters. Relation of gene frequency to population mean and variance. Components of genetic variance. Correlation of relatives. Selection theory.

ANTHROPOLOGY ANP

College of Human Medicine
College of Osteopathic Medicine
College of Social Science

100. The Origin of Man and Culture

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)

Introduction to physical anthropology; the position of man in the animal kingdom, the genetic mechanisms of evolution, human beginnings and the fossil record, racial evolution and racial types among modern man, the anticipation of culture among other animals and the development of human culture, and culture as an adaptive mechanism.

171. Introduction to Anthropology

Fall, Winter, Spring, Summer. 4(3-1)

Comparison of ways of life among primitive, peasant and civilized peoples. Implications of these styles of life for understanding of human behavior in general and exotic cultures in particular.

200. Resource Ecology and Man

For course description, see Interdisciplinary Courses.

221. Introduction to Social and Cultural Analysis

Fall, Spring. 4(3-1) 171.

Basic theoretical framework of socio-cultural analysis; structural functionalism, evolutionism, and cultural ecology.

250. Culture, Environment and Adaptation

Fall. 4(3-1) 100.

Culture as an adaptive process—as developed in the million years of human history and still influencing environmental quality, population control, and allocation of resources in primitive and modern societies.

ANIMAL SCIENCE ANS

College of Agriculture and
Natural Resources

101. Animal Science

Fall. 5(4-2)

Survey of the animal industries including history, economic geography, anatomy and physiology, nutrition and feed usage, and systems of commercial livestock and poultry production.

213. Animal Science Seminar

Fall. 1(2-0)

Animal science industries. Industry representatives will be utilized to discuss particular areas.

325. Principles of Animal Nutrition

Spring. 5(5-0) CEM 132; BCH 200 recommended.

Livestock feeds and their nutrients. Functions of and requirements for nutrients. Evaluation of feeds. Feeding practices. Formulation of rations for beef and dairy cattle, horses, poultry, sheep and swine.

461. Principles of Animal Breeding

Winter. 3(3-0) CSC 250.

Quantitative inheritance. Gene frequency. Statistical tools used in animal breeding. Effect of selection and mating systems on animal population.